Federal Milk Market Administrator U.S. Department of Agriculture UPPER MIDWEST DAIRY NEWS

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Volume 25 Issue 5		Uppe	r Midwest Marketing Area, Federal Or	der No. 30	May 2024
Inside This	Issue:	СЛ	NE Prices Increased in May	/	
Historical shifts in US Milk Production		whe	eddar cheese barrels and blocks, butter, ey, and nonfat dry milk (NFDM) prices	24¢ from last month, and 38½ year.	2¢ above last
Computation of Producer Price Differential4		(CM pric	the Chicago Mercantile Exchange ME) trended upward in May. The CME es for all commodities were also above prices from May 2023. See the graph	The CME butter price on 1 \$3.09 ¹ / ₄ per pound, up 17 ¹ / month and 63 ¹ / ₄ ¢ above last ye	¢ from last
Utilization and Classif		belo The	w. • CME barrel price for cheddar cheese	The CME price for May 20 was \$1.16 per pound April, and $\frac{3}{4}$ ¢ above last year.	, up 4¢ from
Commodity Prices ar Market Statistics		froi Me	May 20 was $$2.11$ per pound, up 45ϕ n April and 64ϕ above last year. anwhile, the CME 40-pound block price	The CME whey price on 1 \$0.41½ per pound, up 2½¢ fro	May 20 was om last month
Class Prices and Producer Prices	7	for	cheddar cheese was \$1.92 per pound, up	abd 15¢ above last year.	
		C	hicago Mercantile Exchange - S	selected Dairy Commodit	y Prices*
Upcomin Price Release	U	4.00 3.50		Butter	·
Iay 2024 Prices		3.00		No a more	
Class & Component Producer Price	6-05-2024	2.50 2.00		40-pound Cheese Blocks	- de
Differential	6-12-2024	1.50	Cheese Barrels	mont	
uly 2024 Prices Advanced Class & Drice Factors	6 90 9094	1.00 0.50	Whey	NFDM Extra Grade	Grade A
Price Factors	6-20-2024	0.00			

See Pages 6 and 7 for previously announced prices, including the May 2024 Advanced Class Prices and Price Factors.

* Prices depicted are dollars per pound for each day that trading occurred from May 1, 2023 through May 20, 2024.

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Pool Summary

May

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- In April, producer milk was 2.7 billion pounds, up 2.9% daily from March and 10.4% above last April.
- Class I use was 161 million pounds, up 6.7% daily from March and 2.9% above last year. In April, Class I use was 6.0% of total producer milk.
- The April 2024 Producer Price Differential (PPD) was \$0.45 per cwt.
- The F.O. 30 Statistical Uniform Price in April was \$15.95 per cwt., down \$0.75 from March, and \$2.69 below last year.

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Market statistics for March and April are shown on Pages 4 and 5.

April 2024 Producer Milk by Class

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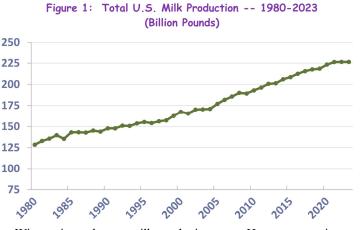
	Percent	Product Pounds	Price \$/cwt.
Class I Class II Class III Class IV Total	6.0 1.1 92.3 0.6	160,837,043 29,086,856 2,494,002,630 16,990,087 2,700,916,616	20.98 21.23 15.50 20.11

Historical Shifts in U.S. Milk Production

ver the past 43 years, milk production in the United States has mostly increased, going from 129 billion pounds in 1980 to 226 billion pounds in 2023, as 250 shown in *Figure 1*. Since 2021, production has stayed at 226 billion, with 2023 actually seeing a slight drop in production. The adoption of new technology, improvements in genetics, and a greater investment in nutrition have increased efficiency, resulting in higher production per cow. These changes have fueled the evolution of today's dairy industry.

In 1980, milk continued to be produced on relatively small 100 farms. Wisconsin led the way as the top dairy state, producing 17% of total U.S. milk production. *(See Figure 2.)* As noted in the map, seven states in the Upper Midwest and Northeast regions produced 50% of U.S. milk production, with Minnesota and Wisconsin accounting for nearly a quarter of U.S. production. In addition, the top two states of Wisconsin and California accounted for 28% of production.

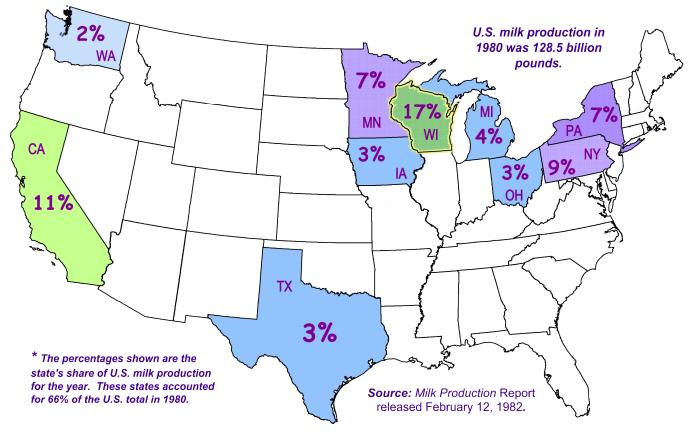
However, Wisconsin milk production stagnated, while production in California increased rapidly and steadily, as shown in *Figure 3.* As a result, in 1993 California overtook

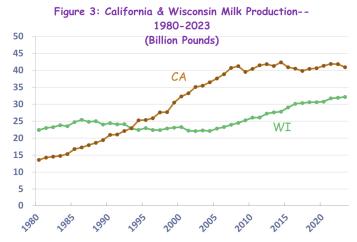


Wisconsin as the top milk producing state. However, starting in 2005, Wisconsin began steadily increasing milk production again, and California has had stagnated production in recent years.

In addition, production expanded sharply in Idaho, New Mexico, and Texas as shown in *Figure 4*, three states not traditionally known for milk production. In 1980, these three



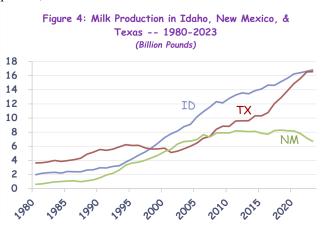




states accounted for only about 6 billion pounds of milk, less than 5% of the U.S. total. But by 2023, they accounted for just over 40 billion pounds, or nearly 18% of U.S. production, as shown in *Figure 5*. Texas and Idaho continue to see growths in milk production, New Mexico has seen its production drop each year since 2019.

Consequently, milk production has shifted from the East to

the West from 1980 to 2023. The rapid growth in California, Idaho, New Mexico, and Texas outpaced growth in the Upper Midwest and the Northeast. This led to decreases in the share of milk production in these traditional dairy regions, despite rising production levels. In 2023, Minnesota and Wisconsin still accounted for 42.6 billion pounds of milk production, only slightly more than California's 40.9 billion pounds. And since 1980, production in the two states was up 10.7 billion pounds, or almost 34%.



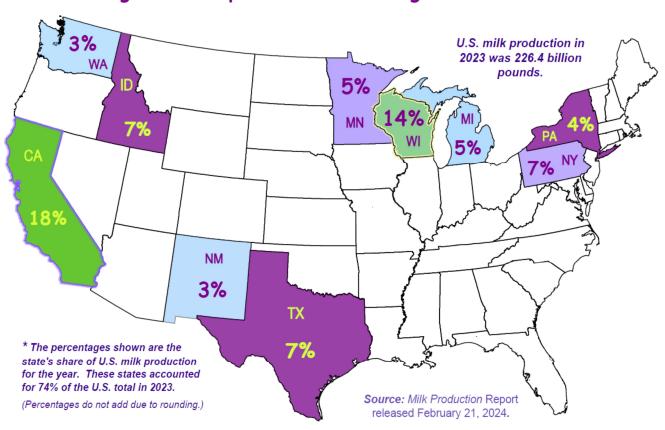


Figure 5: Top 10 Milk Producing States in 2023*

Computation of Producer Price Differential - April 2024

		Utilization Percentage	Product Pounds	Component Pounds	Rate	Value
Class I	Differential Value					\$ 2,754,809.18
	Product	6.0%	160,837,043			
	Skim Milk			157,816,985	\$ 8.15	12,862,084.27
	Butterfat			3,020,058	3.2342	9,767,471.59
Class II	Product	1.1%	29,086,856			
	Nonfat Solids			2,233,739	1.0989	2,454,655.78
	Butterfat			5,331,506	3.3379	17,796,033.86
Class III	Product	92.3%	2,494,002,630			
	Protein			82,321,558	0.8345	68,697,340.16
	Other Solids			144,486,900	0.2367	34,200,049.22
	Butterfat			98,703,000	3.3309	328,769,822.68
Class IV	Product	0.6%	16,990,087			
	Nonfat Solids		, ,	758,799	0.9730	738,311.43
	Butterfat			8,911,806	3.3309	29,684,334.60
SCC Adjus	stment (Class II, III, an	id IV)				3,669,906.87
Total Proc	ducer Milk *		2,700,916,616			\$ 511,394,819.6
Add:	Overage Inventory Reclassifie Other Source Milk §. Other Source Milk §.	60(h)				32,323.91 (271,511.12 0.00 0.00
Subtract: Producer N	Transportation Credit Assembly Credit Credit for Reconstitut Producer Milk Proteir Milk Other Solids Producer Milk Butter	ted FMP า fat				8,147.92 127,966.72 0.00 74,082,417.89 36,899,106.19 386,272,381.83
T-+-! NA:!!.	Producer Milk SCC A	ajustment	0 700 040 040			3,911,288.03
Total Milk			2,700,916,616			\$ 9,854,323.85
Add:	Location Adjustment One-Half Unobligated		• •	•		2,159,065.27 1,384,533.56
Total Value Subtract:	e Producer Settlement	Fund Reserve			0.496051 0.046051	\$ 13,397,922.68 1,243,797.91
Produce	er Price Differenti	al **			\$ 0.45	\$ 12,154,124.77

* An estimated 1.3 billion pounds of milk was not pooled.

** Producer Price Differential is dollars per cwt. at the Base Zone of Cook County, Illinois.

Upper Midwest Pool Statistics - April 2024

Market Class I Differential Rate	Pool Plants	Received at Pool Plants	Diverted to Pool and Nonpool Plants	Total	Location Adjustment to Producers	Class I Differential to Handlers		
Cwt.	Number	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Value	Pounds	Value	
\$1.80 *	3	13,817,572	141,328,210	155,145,782	\$ 221,540	12,438,681	\$ 207,137	
\$1.75	24	57,442,038	1,159,049,176	1,216,491,214	608,245	49,799,681	871,494	
\$1.70	23	141,149,373	1,188,130,247	1,329,279,620	1,329,280	98,598,681	1,676,178	
Total	50	212,408,983	2,488,507,633	2,700,916,616	\$2,159,065	160,837,043	\$2,754,809	

* Includes restricted data from the \$1.65 zones.

Utilization and Classification of Milk

	April 2024		March 2024	April 2023	
	Product Pounds	Butterfat Pounds	Product Pounds	Product Pounds	
Class I Utilization:					
Packaged Disposition					
Milk	38,252,697	1,266,138	40,629,289	36,038,775	
Flavored Milk	3,384,666	112,183	3,521,260	3,047,870	
Reduced Fat Milk	53,845,679	1,057,650	55,198,960	54,243,388	
Lowfat Milk	31,102,981	301,157	29,526,626	30,187,128	
Fat Free Milk	16,179,608	16,305	15,616,064	16,527,963	
Flavored Reduced and Fat Free Milk	21,373,254	170,298	17,080,523	19,028,034	
Buttermilk	1,545,494	17,786	1,842,743	1,563,971	
Total Packaged Disposition	165,684,379	2,941,517	163,415,465	160,637,129	
Total Ending Inventory	16,983,478	306,779	15,876,341	16,848,078	
Bulk to Nonpool Plants	721,772	22,793	917,064	2,765,519	
Shrinkage	1,392,983	141,326	1,160,967	1,015,286	
Total Class I Utilization	184,782,612	3,412,415	181,369,837	181,266,012	
Other Order Plants	(8,065,056)	(118,592)	(7,442,096)	(5,958,817)	
Beginning Inventory	(15,876,341)	(272,998)	(18,110,561)	(18,935,688)	
Reused Products	0	0	0	0	
Other Source Milk	(47,977)	(1,180)	(42,503)	(104,404)	
Overage	0	0	0	0	
Interhandler Adjustment	43,805	413	(67,137)	111,554	
Class I Producer Milk	160,837,043	3,020,058	155,707,540	156,378,657	
Class II Utilization:					
Total Class II Utilization	32,636,785	5,423,324	31,228,190	31,390,426	
Other Order Plants	0	0	(5,657)	(11,481)	
Beginning Inventory	(741,257)	(82,748)	(286,320)	(457,295)	
Reused Products	(2,801,355)	(1,753)	(2,421,008)	(2,515,724)	
Other Source Milk	(7,317)	(7,317)	(17,694)	(24,401)	
Overage	0	0	0	0	
Class II Producer Milk	29,086,856	5,331,506	28,497,511	28,381,525	
Class III Utilization:					
Total Class III Utilization	2,500,418,132	98,803,863	2,511,077,455	2,119,761,309	
Other Order Plants	(98,187)	(1,136)	(577,416)	(544,541)	
Beginning Inventory	(5,781,975)	(63,967)	(2,744,865)	(1,849,742)	
Reused Products Other Source Milk	(E00.706)	0	(2,026,770)	(114 830)	
Overage	(500,796) (34,544)	(31,314) (4,446)	(2,036,770) (286,520)	(114,830) (491,636)	
Class III Producer Milk	2,494,002,630	98,703,000	2,505,431,884	2,116,760,560	
Class IV Utilization:					
Total Class IV Utilization	189,826,415	16,320,385	201,015,909	294,799,111	
Other Order Plants	(1,793,255)	(80,121)	(623,084)	(3,691,022)	
Beginning Inventory	(10,934,147)	(599,756)	(7,981,376)	(10,435,064)	
Reused Products	0	0	0	0	
Other Source Milk	(160,042,137)	(6,725,475)	(169,539,740)	(134,871,601)	
Overage	(66,789)	(3,227)	(9,052)	(21,790)	
Class IV Producer Milk	16,990,087	8,911,806	22,862,657	145,779,634	
Total Producer Milk All Classes	2,700,916,616	115,966,370	2,712,499,592	2,447,300,376	

-- Restricted Information

Commodity Prices

		Weig	hted Month	y Average	Prices		Weighted Two-Week Average Prices					
	Cł	neddar Chee	ese		Nonfat		Ch	eddar Che	ese		Nonfat	ıt
Month/Year	Blocks	Barrels	Average	Butter	Dry Milk	Dry Whey	Blocks	Barrels	Average	Butter	Dry Milk	Dry Whey
			Dollars p	er Pound					Dollars p	per Pound		
Apr 2023	1.9406	1.7942	1.8775	2.4018	1.1551	0.4398	1.9976	1.9101	1.9675	2.4059	1.1868	0.4538
May	1.7277	1.5715	1.6600	2.4483	1.1505	0.3813	1.7729	1.5933	1.6920	2.4351	1.1531	0.3998
Jun	1.5568	1.5561	1.5724	2.4510	1.1674	0.3220	1.5498	1.5537	1.5677	2.4636	1.1712	0.3199
Jul	1.4614	1.4789	1.4870	2.4825	1.1522	0.2660	1.4200	1.4636	1.4601	2.4478	1.1725	0.2671
Aug	1.8625	1.7764	1.8349	2.6668	1.1374	0.2620	1.8884	1.8045	1.8617	2.6628	1.1374	0.2654
Sep	1.9895	1.8616	1.9366	2.7532	1.1155	0.2954	2.0086	1.8887	1.9610	2.6882	1.1269	0.2914
Oct	1.8044	1.6502	1.7390	3.2387	1.1558	0.3198	1.8479	1.6426	1.7549	3.1827	1.1439	0.3092
Nov	1.7511	1.7034	1.7421	3.0293	1.1860	0.3831	1.7618	1.7068	1.7486	3.0225	1.1868	0.3869
Dec	1.6385	1.5813	1.6234	2.6305	1.1924	0.4168	1.6445	1.5799	1.6248	2.6563	1.2062	0.4184
Jan 2024	1.5260	1.4895	1.5226	2.6294	1.2112	0.4338	1.5205	1.4807	1.5154	2.6517	1.2099	0.4289
Feb	1.6021	1.5586	1.5947	2.7339	1.2125	0.4649	1.6071	1.5663	1.6012	2.7536	1.2242	0.4621
Mar	1.5730	1.6085	1.6082	2.8457	1.1863	0.4788	1.5980	1.6587	1.6475	2.8422	1.1991	0.4842
Apr	1.5170	1.5447	1.5478	2.9220	1.1506	0.4289	1.4873	1.5074	1.5159	2.8927	1.1768	0.4446
May							1.7705	1.8550	1.8305	3.0214	1.1557	0.4091

		Chicago N	<i>lercantile</i>	Exchange		USDA Dairy Market News					
	Butter	Chedda	r Cheese	NFDM	Whey	NFDM Low/Medi	um Heat	W	ney Powder		
Month/Year	Grade AA	Grade AA Blocks Barrels		Grade A	Extra Grade	Central & East West		Northeast	Central	West	
					De	ollars per Pound					
Apr 2023	2.3655	1.7574	1.5921	1.1499	0.3709	1.1563	1.1459	0.4494	0.4163	0.4300	
May	2.4293	1.5719	1.5073	1.1706	0.2958	1.1559	1.1576	0.4225	0.3477	0.3722	
Jun	2.3902	1.4039	1.5037	1.1488	0.2648	1.1671	1.1565	0.3560	0.2923	0.3302	
Jul	2.5598	1.6209	1.5404	1.1164	0.2438	1.1183	1.1090	0.2759	0.2451	0.2893	
Aug	2.6760	1.9752	1.8190	1.1075	0.2703	1.1122	1.1007	0.2647	0.2487	0.3000	
Sep	2.8833	1.8549	1.7065	1.1264	0.2990	1.0975	1.1050	0.2929	0.3013	0.3233	
Oct	3.3814	1.7216	1.6400	1.2050	0.3438	1.1812	1.1993	0.3322	0.3333	0.3457	
Nov	2.7190	1.6279	1.5816	1.1908	0.3964	1.2000	1.2012	0.3949	0.3814	0.3921	
Dec	2.5945	1.5111	1.4815	1.1660	0.3908	1.1905	1.1929	0.4091	0.3973	0.4356	
Jan 2024	2.6255	1.5173	1.4629	1.1939	0.4264	1.2057	1.1892	0.4164	0.4150	0.4479	
Feb	2.7646	1.5768	1.6004	1.2001	0.5016	1.2110	1.2123	0.4700	0.4618	0.4868	
Mar	2.8220	1.4538	1.4935	1.1473	0.4155	1.1701	1.1812	0.4577	0.4232	0.4965	
Apr	2.9406	1.6063	1.6214	1.1272	0.3792	1.1292	1.1389	0.4082	0.3911	0.4753	

Market Statistics

Month/Year	Distributing Plants	Supply Plants	Coop .9(c) Handlers	Producers	Total Producer Milk	Est. Average Daily Delivery Per Producer	Class I Utilization	Butterfat Test	Protein Test	Other Solids Test	Weighted Average SCC
					Mil. Ibs.	Pounds	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	(000)
Feb 2023	10	43	9	5,914	2,708	16,347	5.7	4.25	3.29	5.76	161
Mar	10	42	9	5,913	3,036	16,564	5.7	4.24	3.23	5.79	180
Apr	10	41	9	5,198	2,447	15,694	6.4	4.19	3.22	5.80	162
May	10	41	9	5,555	2,790	16,205	5.8	4.12	3.19	5.77	168
Jun	10	41	9	5,586	2,736	16,329	5.4	4.01	3.13	5.80	177
Jul	10	41	9	5,899	2,791	15,265	5.3	3.99	3.10	5.81	185
Aug	10	42	9	5,658	2,797	15,940	5.7	4.00	3.12	5.80	194
Sep	9	41	9	5,855	2,715	15,455	5.9	4.06	3.18	5.79	189
Oct	9	41	9	5,314	2,662	16,158	6.3	4.22	3.27	5.79	182
Nov	9	41	9	5,326	2,595	16,244	6.5	4.34	3.36	5.78	166
Dec	9	41	9	5,335	2,688	16,254	6.1	4.36	3.34	5.77	159
Jan 2024	9	41	9	5,221	2,629	16,245	6.5	4.37	3.32	5.80	162
Feb	9	41	9	5,226	2,544	16,785	6.0	4.32	3.30	5.79	161
Mar	9	41	9	-	2,712	·	5.7	4.32	3.29	5.78	159
Apr	9	41	9		2,701		6.0	4.29	3.29	5.77	162

Class Prices

	Class I Price Mover			Class I Price at Cook County, IL				Class II Price			
Month/Year	Butterfat	Skim Milk	3.50%	Butterfat	Skim Milk	3.50	%	Butterfa	Nonfat t Solids	Skim Milk	3.50%
	lb.	cwt.	cwt.	lb.	cwt.	CW	t.	lb.	lb.	cwt.	cwt.
Apr 2023	2.7217	9.66	18.85	2.7397	11.46	20.6		2.7079		10.07	19.20
May	2.7059	10.47	19.57	2.7239	12.27	21.3		2.7642		9.78	19.11
Jun	2.7412	8.72	18.01	2.7592	10.52	19.8		2.767		9.48	18.83
Jul	2.7757	7.88	17.32	2.7937	9.68	19.1		2.8056	6 1.0711	9.64	19.12
Aug	2.7566	7.22	16.62	2.7746	9.02	18.4	12	3.0288	1.0722	9.65	19.91
Sep	3.0170	8.64	18.90	3.0350	10.44	20.7	70	3.1334	1.0378	9.34	19.98
Oct	3.0477	9.12	19.47	3.0657	10.92	21.2	27	3.7214	1.0278	9.25	21.95
Nov	3.6466	7.24	19.75	3.6646	9.04	21.5	55	3.4678	1.0444	9.40	21.21
Dec	3.4526	7.95	19.76	3.4706	9.75	21.5	56	2.9848	1.0867	9.78	19.88
Jan 2024	3.0091	8.24	18.48	3.0271	10.04	20.2		2.983		9.95	20.04
Feb	3.0035	7.75	17.99	3.0215	9.55	19.7	79	3.1101		9.99	20.53
Mar	3.1269	8.14	18.80	3.1449	9.94	20.6		3.245		10.11	21.12
Apr	3.2342	8.15	19.18	3.2522	9.95	20.9		3.3379		9.89	21.23
May	3.2954	7.18	18.46	3.3134	8.98	20.2			1.0767	9.69	
Jun	3.4512	8.29	20.08	3.4692	10.09	21.8	38		1.0556	9.50	
			Class III Pr	ice					Class IV P	rice	
Month/Year	Butterfat	Protein	Oth Soli			3.50%	Bu	tterfat	Nonfat Solids	Skim Milk	3.50%
	lb.	lb.	lb.	CI	wt.	cwt.		lb.	lb.	cwt.	cwt.
Apr 2023	2,7009	2.5603	0.24			18.52		7009	0.9774	8.80	17.95
May	2.7572	1.8002	0.18			16.11		7572	0.9729	8.76	18.10
Jun	2.7605	1.5144	0.12			14.91		7605	0.9896	8.91	18.26
Jul	2.7986	1.1991	0.06			13.77		7986	0.9746	8.77	18.26
Aug	3.0218	2.0851	0.06			17.19		0218	0.9599	8.64	18.91
Sep	3.1264	2.3027	0.09			18.39		1264	0.9382	8.44	19.09
Oct	3.7144	1.0468	0.12	43 3.	98	16.84	3.	7144	0.9781	8.80	21.49
Nov	3.4608	1.3238	0.18			17.15	3.4	4608	1.0080	9.07	20.87
Dec	2.9778	1.4499	0.22	42 5.	82	16.04	2.9	9778	1.0144	9.13	19.23
Jan 2024	2.9765	1.1265	0.24	17 4.	92	15.17	2.9	9765	1.0330	9.30	19.39
Feb	3.1031	1.2255	0.27	38 5.	41	16.08	3.	1031	1.0343	9.31	19.85
Mar	3.2385	1.1265	0.28	81 5.	19	16.34	3.3	2385	1.0083	9.07	20.09
Apr	3.3309	0.8345	0.23	67 3.	98	15.50	3.3	3309	0.9730	8.76	20.11

Producer Prices

Month/Year	Producer Price Differential	Statistical Uniform Price <i>(at 3.50%)</i>	Butterfat Price	Protein Price	Other Solids Price	SCC Adjustment Rate	Producer Mailbox Price <i>(at test)</i>
	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per lb.	\$ per lb.	\$ per lb.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.
Feb 2023	0.31	18.09	2.7178	2.3650	0.2101	0.00091	20.22
Mar	0.19	18.29	2.7300	2.4085	0.2338	0.00092	20.41
Apr	0.12	18.64	2.7009	2.5603	0.2479	0.00094	20.10
May	0.38	16.49	2.7572	1.8002	0.1877	0.00083	17.74
Jun	0.36	15.27	2.7605	1.5144	0.1266	0.00079	16.15
Jul	0.41	14.18	2.7986	1.1991	0.0689	0.00074	15.35
Aug	0.16	17.35	3.0218	2.0851	0.0648	0.00092	18.66
Sep	0.21	18.60	3.1264	2.3027	0.0992	0.00097	19.57
Oct	0.44	17.28	3.7144	1.0468	0.1243	0.00087	19.38
Nov	0.33	17.48	3.4608	1.3238	0.1895	0.00087	19.64
Dec	0.36	16.40	2.9778	1.4499	0.2242	0.00081	19.43
Jan 2024	0.42	15.59	2.9765	1.1265	0.2417	0.00076	18.03
Feb	0.32	16.40	3.1031	1.2255	0.2738	0.00080	18.78
Mar	0.36	16.70	3.2385	1.1265	0.2881	0.00080	
Apr	0.45	15.95	3.3309	0.8345	0.2367	0.00077	

Summary of Federal Order Data - April 2024

								rm or Statistica ice at 3.5% Bu	
	Federal Order Number / Name	Producer Deliveries	Class I Producer Receipts	Class I Utilization	Class I Price	Producer Price Differential	FOB Market	FOB Cook Cty. Illinois	Change From Previous Year
		Thousand Pounds		Percent	Dollars per Cwt.			Dollars per C	wt.
1	Northeast	2,255,920	659,173	29.2	\$ 22.43	\$4.59	\$ 20.09	\$ 18.64	\$0.32
5	Appalachian	450,888	312,266	69.3	22.58	n/a	21.80	20.20	0.63
6	Florida	218,538	179,154	82.0	24.58	n/a	23.94	20.34	0.66
7	Southeast	303,729	215,262	70.9	22.98	n/a	22.27	20.27	0.73
30	Upper Midwest	2,700,917	160,837	6.0	20.98	0.45	15.95	15.95	(2.69)
32	Central	1,246,395	361,754	29.0	21.18	2.20	17.70	17.50	(0.75)
33	Mideast	1,336,132	531,507	39.8	21.18	2.77	18.27	18.07	(0.69)
51	California	2,031,909	395,562	19.5	21.28	1.84	17.34	17.04	(1.28)
124	Pacific Northwest	611,349	128,884	21.1	21.08	2.76	18.26	18.16	(0.12)
126	Southwest	1,125,412	338,802	30.1	22.18	2.72	18.22	17.02	(0.98)
131	Arizona	386,693	133,238	34.5	21.53	n/a	19.44	18.89	0.44
All Ma	rket Average or Total *	12,667,882	3,416,439	27.0					
n/a = I	Not applicable. *	May not add du	e to rounding.						

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