



Federal Milk Market Administrator
U.S. Department of Agriculture

UPPER MIDWEST DAIRY NEWS

Victor J. Halverson, Market Administrator

Volume 26 Issue 1

Upper Midwest Marketing Area, Federal Order No. 30

January 2025

Inside This Issue:

2024 Annual Utilization and Classification.....2

Computation of Producer Price Differential.....4

Utilization and Classification.....5

Commodity Prices and Market Statistics.....6

Class Prices and Producer Prices.....7

CME Prices Down in January Except Cheddar Barrels

Cheddar cheese barrel prices on the Chicago Mercantile Exchange (CME) increased in January, while the rest of the commodity prices were down from last month. Comparing prices to last year, most commodities were above January 2024, except for butter which was slightly down. See the graph below.

The CME barrel price for cheddar cheese on January 22 was \$1.81 per pound, up 5¾¢ from December and 34¼¢ above last year. Meanwhile, the CME 40-pound block price for cheddar cheese was \$1.77½ per pound,

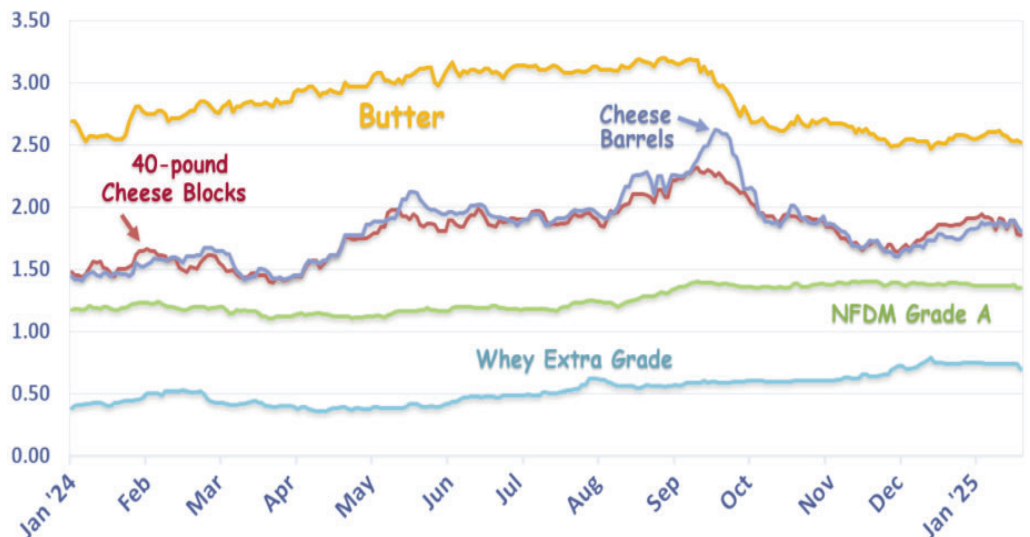
down 7¾¢ from last month, but 27½¢ above last year.

The CME butter price on January 22 was \$2.52¼ per pound, down 2½¢ from last month, and 2¼¢ below last year.

The CME price for NFDM on January 22 was \$1.35¼ per pound, down 4¢ from December, but 17¾¢ above last year.

The CME whey price on January 22 was \$0.70 per pound, down 4¢ from last month but 27¼¢ above last year.

Chicago Mercantile Exchange - Selected Dairy Commodity Prices *



* Prices depicted are dollars per pound for each day that trading occurred from January 1, 2024 through January 22, 2025.

Upcoming Price Release Dates

January 2025 Prices

Class & Component	02-05-2025
Producer Price	
Differential	02-12-2025

March 2025 Prices

Advanced Class & Price Factors	02-20-2025
--------------------------------	------------

See Pages 6 and 7 for previously announced prices, including the January and February 2025 Advanced Class Prices and Price Factors.

Pool Summary

- In December, producer milk was 2.1 billion pounds, up 10.6% daily from November but 22.7% below last December.
- Class I use was 163 million pounds, down 3.3% daily from November, and 0.6% below last year. In December, Class I use was 7.9% of total producer milk.
- The December 2024 Producer Price Differential (PPD) was \$0.36 per cwt.
- The F.O. 30 Statistical Uniform Price in December was \$18.98 per cwt., down \$1.35 from November, but \$2.58 above last year.
- Market statistics for November and December are shown on Pages 4 and 5.

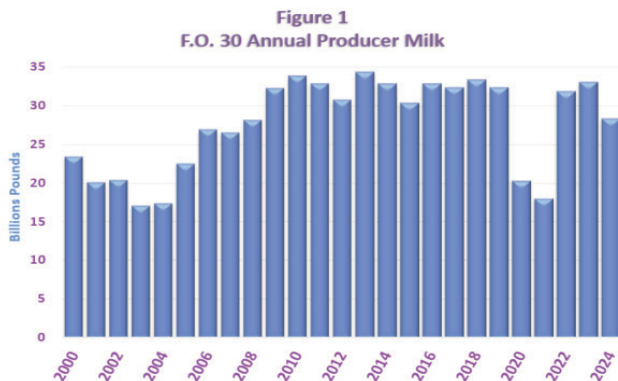
December 2024 Producer Milk by Class

	Percent	Product Pounds	Price \$/cwt.
Class I	7.9	162,852,341	23.23
Class II	1.4	29,500,574	21.28
Class III	89.6	1,862,000,108	18.62
Class IV	1.1	23,419,191	20.74
Total		2,077,772,214	

2024 Annual Utilization and Classification

Annual utilization and classification for 2023 and 2024 for FO30 are summarized on Page 3. The annual numbers represent the sum of monthly data.

Producer Milk - Total producer milk in 2024 of 28.3 billion pounds was down 4.8 billion pounds from 2023. Producer milk for FO30, since its inception in 2000, has been above 30 billion pounds for 13 years, including every year from 2009 through 2019 (see *Figure 1*).



Component Levels - The 2024 average annual component levels for butterfat, protein, other solids and nonfat solids were 4.27%, 3.26%, 5.79% and 9.05% respectively. Butterfat and protein were both at record high levels.

The butterfat level, depicted in *Figure 2*, has increased most years since 2010 when it averaged 3.68% for the year.

The annual protein level has increased each of the last six years, and the jump in 2022 was the largest year-over-year gain since 2000, as shown in *Figure 3*.

The estimated somatic cell count (SCC) for producer milk saw a slight downtick and fell to an average of 171,000 for the year. This compares with the record low of 169,000 in 2020, and the market high of 344,000 in 2001.

Class I Utilization - Class I producer milk in 2024 was 1.9 billion pounds, down 32 million pounds, or 1.7%, from 2023. The decline is partially the result of plant closings in the area, but also consistent with the ongoing trend of declining sales in this market for the last 18 years.

Class I use includes milk sold to consumers in fluid form. Fluid milk sales have also been suffering nationally for quite a few years. Class I packaged disposition fell 1.2% during 2024,

with most categories down.

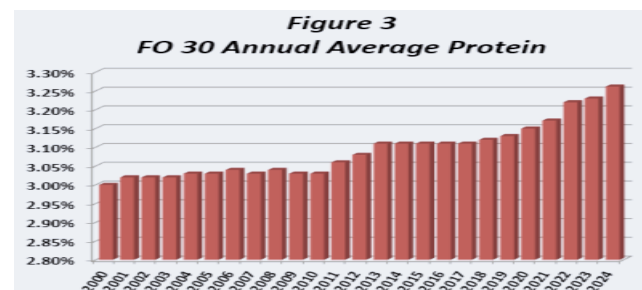
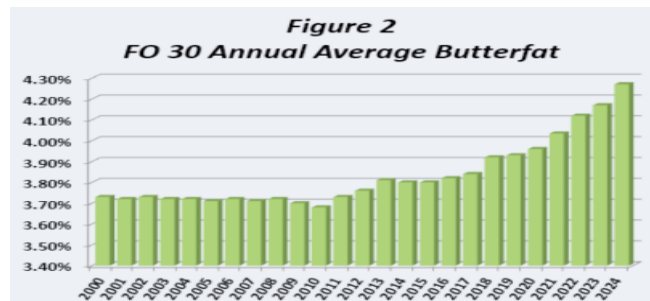
Reduced fat milk (2%) still accounts for the largest share of packaged milk sales at 33.9%. Whole milk is the second largest at 24.7%, followed by lowfat milk (1%) at 17.8%.

Class I use in 2024 accounted for 6.7% of total producer milk, up from 5.8% in 2023. This increase is due to the smaller quantity of pooled producer milk.

Class II Utilization - Class II producer milk in 2024 totaled 620 million pounds, up 296 million pounds from 2023. Class II use primarily includes fluid cream products, ice cream, cottage cheese, and yogurt, and accounted for 2.2% of total producer milk during the year.

Class III Utilization - Class III producer milk in 2024 was 25.3 billion pounds, down 5.2 billion pounds from 2023. Class III utilization primarily includes milk used for the manufacture of hard cheeses, and accounted for 89.3% of producer milk in 2024.

Class IV Utilization - Class IV producer milk in 2023 totaled 503 million pounds, up 175 million pounds from 2022. Class IV utilization primarily includes butter and dried milk products. Class IV producer milk accounted for 1.8% of total producer milk for the year.



Final Rule on Amendments to the Federal Milk Marketing Orders

- Notice to Trade:**

<https://www.ams.usda.gov/content/usda-issues-final-rule-amendments-federal-milk-marketing-orders>

- Federal Register publication of the final rule webpage:**

<https://www.federalregister.gov/documents/2025/01/17/2025-00563/milk-in-the-northeast-and-other-marketing-areas-uniform-pricing-formula-provisions>

- Federal Register publication of the final rule - PDF:**

<https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/FR-2025-01-17/pdf/2025-00563.pdf>

- The hearing page for all details of the amendments:**

<https://www.ams.usda.gov/rules-regulations/moa/dairy/hearings/national-fmimo-pricing-hearing>

Upper Midwest Marketing Area Utilization and Classification for 2023 and 2024

	2023 Annual		2024 Annual		Change in Product Pounds	
	Product Pounds	Butterfat Pounds	Product Pounds	Butterfat Pounds	1,000 Pounds*	Percent
Class I Utilization:						
Whole Milk	455,766,287	15,122,704	483,757,921	16,046,281	27,992	6.1
Flavored Whole Milk	38,023,667	1,283,690	44,467,997	1,508,516	6,444	16.9
Reduced Fat Milk (2%)	675,093,191	13,219,716	663,384,125	13,026,029	(11,709)	(1.7)
Lowfat Milk (1%)	368,161,864	3,555,257	347,383,765	3,342,062	(20,778)	(5.6)
Fat Free Milk (Skim)	200,261,055	199,961	185,071,797	199,276	(15,189)	(7.6)
Flavored Reduced & Fat Free Milk	224,274,050	2,469,699	213,207,960	2,227,806	(11,066)	(4.9)
Buttermilk	19,310,389	210,688	19,618,954	227,236	309	1.6
Total Packaged Disposition	1,980,890,503	36,061,715	1,956,892,519	36,577,206	(23,998)	(1.2)
Total Ending Inventory	212,213,243	3,702,523	203,457,087	3,821,165	(8,756)	
Bulk to Nonpool Plants	15,673,430	1,720,363	9,537,323	1,025,085	(6,136)	
Shrinkage	17,332,509	2,251,032	17,593,452	2,374,369	261	
Total Class I Utilization	2,226,746,001	43,737,736	2,190,549,156	43,805,120	(38,305)	(1.6)
Other Order Plants	(81,270,141)	(1,376,959)	(84,047,086)	(1,315,064)	(764)	
Beginning Inventory	(214,060,501)	(3,734,628)	(205,708,451)	(3,835,319)	8,446	
Reused Products	0	0	0	0	0	
Other Source Milk	(1,355,867)	(31,700)	(602,391)	(15,678)	753	
Overage	(844)	0	(64)	(64)	1	
Interhandler Adjustment	2,225,763	24,680	(134,396)	2,709	(2,360)	
Class I Producer Milk	1,932,284,411	38,619,129	1,900,056,768	38,641,704	(32,228)	(1.7)
Class II Utilization:						
Total Class II Utilization	372,916,418	61,964,237	657,297,275	75,095,588	284,381	76.3
Other Order Plants	(567,226)	(212,449)	(475,600)	(88,916)	92	
Beginning Inventory	(13,965,963)	(1,719,787)	(6,615,242)	(1,538,926)	7,351	
Reused Products	(31,878,350)	(43,868)	(29,173,937)	(17,839)	2,704	
Other Source Milk	(2,427,878)	(2,147,786)	(925,152)	(924,060)	1,503	
Overage	(226,730)	0	(20,351)	(8,076)	206	
Class II Producer Milk	323,850,271	57,840,347	620,086,993	72,517,771	296,237	91.5
Class III Utilization:						
Total Class III Utilization	30,546,114,776	1,188,060,475	25,328,442,353	997,747,387	(5,217,672)	(17.1)
Other Order Plants	(9,894,865)	(103,497)	(4,537,934)	(177,357)	5,357	
Beginning Inventory	(57,325,210)	(447,315)	(44,843,282)	(622,100)	12,482	
Reused Products	0	0	0	0	0	
Other Source Milk	(15,768,068)	(431,693)	(16,133,858)	(394,688)	(366)	
Overage	(2,749,597)	(70,527)	(1,350,325)	(60,467)	1,399	
Class III Producer Milk	30,460,377,036	1,187,007,443	25,261,576,954	996,492,775	(5,198,800)	(17.1)
Class IV Utilization:						
Total Class IV Utilization	2,102,458,123	187,699,164	2,539,747,722	189,187,961	437,290	20.8
Other Order Plants	(31,786,490)	(1,424,343)	(12,941,710)	(493,942)	18,845	
Beginning Inventory	(94,324,215)	(8,257,851)	(105,494,278)	(6,015,977)	(11,170)	
Reused Products	0	0	0	0	0	
Other Source Milk	(1,646,237,526)	(83,676,098)	(1,917,354,364)	(82,368,135)	(271,117)	
Overage	(1,344,277)	(30,108)	(566,846)	(22,592)	777	
Class IV Producer Milk	328,765,615	94,310,764	503,390,524	100,287,315	174,625	53.1
Total Producer Milk - All Classes	33,045,277,333	1,377,777,683	28,285,111,239	1,207,939,565	(4,760,166)	(14.4)

* May not add due to rounding.

Computation of Producer Price Differential - December 2024

	Utilization Percentage	Product Pounds	Component Pounds	Rate	Value
Class I Differential Value					\$ 2,789,851.38
Product	7.9%	162,852,341			
Skim Milk			159,366,752	\$ 10.98	17,498,469.40
Butterfat			3,485,589	3.0941	10,784,760.92
Class II Product	1.4%	29,500,574			
Nonfat Solids			2,176,935	1.2744	2,774,285.98
Butterfat			6,690,662	2.9174	19,519,337.32
Class III Product	89.6%	1,862,000,108			
Protein			62,973,941	1.9637	123,661,927.95
Other Solids			108,334,956	0.4493	48,674,895.71
Butterfat			75,044,146	2.9104	218,408,482.55
Class IV Product	1.1%	23,419,191			
Nonfat Solids			1,508,008	1.2151	1,832,380.50
Butterfat			7,637,802	2.9104	22,229,058.94
SCC Adjustment (Class II, III, and IV)					3,283,555.37
Total Producer Milk *		2,077,772,214			\$ 471,457,006.02
Add:					
Overage					42,536.94
Inventory Reclassified					(107,692.49)
Other Source Milk \$.60(h)					0.00
Other Source Milk \$.60(i)					0.00
Subtract:					
Transportation Credit					15,172.79
Assembly Credit					130,089.51
Credit for Reconstituted FMP					0.00
Producer Milk Protein					137,411,608.06
Producer Milk Other Solids					54,043,956.15
Producer Milk Butterfat					270,254,502.37
Producer Milk SCC Adjustment					3,560,637.60
Total Milk and Value		2,077,772,214			\$ 5,975,883.99
Add:					
Location Adjustment -- Producer and Unregulated Supply Plant Milk					1,515,214.01
One-Half Unobligated Balance Producer Settlement Fund					860,077.64
Total Value				0.401929	\$ 8,351,175.64
Subtract: Producer Settlement Fund Reserve				0.041929	871,195.67
Producer Price Differential **				\$ 0.36	\$ 7,479,979.97

* An estimated 1.9 billion pounds of milk was not pooled.

** Producer Price Differential is dollars per cwt. at the Base Zone of Cook County, Illinois.

Upper Midwest Pool Statistics - December 2024

Market Class I Differential Rate	Pool Plants	Received at Pool Plants	Diverted to Pool and Nonpool Plants	Total	Location Adjustment to Producers	Class I Differential to Handlers
<i>Cwt.</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Value</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
\$1.80*	3	13,654,002	88,181,710	101,835,712	\$ 137,503	11,467,641
\$1.75	24	63,674,716	1,132,776,984	1,196,451,700	598,226	50,708,101
\$1.70	22	131,769,186	647,715,616	779,484,802	779,485	100,676,599
Total	49	209,097,904	1,868,674,310	2,077,772,214	\$1,515,214	162,852,341

* Includes restricted data from the \$1.65 zones.

Utilization and Classification of Milk

	December 2024		November 2024	December 2023
	Product Pounds	Butterfat Pounds	Product Pounds	Product Pounds
Class I Utilization:				
Packaged Disposition				
Milk	44,760,958	1,491,919	42,776,087	39,756,922
Flavored Milk	3,721,729	138,567	3,378,312	3,422,022
Reduced Fat Milk	57,770,253	1,135,394	56,004,268	58,304,640
Lowfat Milk	29,305,445	282,342	28,417,932	30,244,802
Fat Free Milk	14,780,398	15,551	15,125,784	16,411,347
Flavored Reduced and Fat Free Milk	18,960,107	334,463	19,337,667	21,366,603
Buttermilk	1,695,514	19,419	1,731,495	1,766,260
Total Packaged Disposition	170,994,414	3,417,655	166,771,545	171,272,596
Total Ending Inventory	17,125,794	303,847	18,875,901	17,066,078
Bulk to Nonpool Plants	220,239	20,273	809,963	1,020,047
Shrinkage	2,502,631	285,742	1,300,196	1,106,530
Total Class I Utilization	190,843,078	4,027,517	187,792,265	190,465,251
Other Order Plants	(8,456,609)	(132,894)	(6,788,657)	(7,707,838)
Beginning Inventory	(19,532,386)	(408,753)	(17,913,457)	(19,114,539)
Reused Products	0	0	0	0
Other Source Milk	(43,316)	(1,100)	(48,461)	(61,742)
Overage	0	0	0	0
Interhandler Adjustment	41,574	819	(34,316)	231,004
Class I Producer Milk	162,852,341	3,485,589	163,007,464	163,812,136
Class II Utilization:				
Total Class II Utilization	31,338,004	6,764,683	36,806,627	27,666,662
Other Order Plants	(235,860)	(4,635)	(157,796)	0
Beginning Inventory	(52,284)	(52,284)	(123,905)	(1,150,347)
Reused Products	(1,533,137)	(953)	(1,730,264)	(2,318,222)
Other Source Milk	(16,149)	(16,149)	(29,842)	(31,461)
Overage	0	0	0	0
Class II Producer Milk	29,500,574	6,690,662	34,764,820	24,166,632
Class III Utilization:				
Total Class III Utilization	1,866,935,011	75,184,817	1,602,675,061	2,487,280,653
Other Order Plants	(210,906)	(8,393)	(1,059,040)	(171,570)
Beginning Inventory	(4,311,890)	(106,843)	(2,034,241)	(3,628,002)
Reused Products	0	0	0	0
Other Source Milk	(308,967)	(18,405)	(2,398,210)	(62,255)
Overage	(103,140)	(7,030)	(15,607)	(192,727)
Class III Producer Milk	1,862,000,108	75,044,146	1,597,167,963	2,483,226,099
Class IV Utilization:				
Total Class IV Utilization	203,460,848	15,773,189	188,052,771	174,662,674
Other Order Plants	(1,951,107)	(78,494)	(910,618)	(1,780,304)
Beginning Inventory	(10,266,400)	(630,219)	(6,096,581)	(7,962,903)
Reused Products	0	0	0	0
Other Source Milk	(167,753,822)	(7,424,538)	(158,099,232)	(147,992,928)
Overage	(70,328)	(2,136)	(67,700)	(5,308)
Class IV Producer Milk	23,419,191	7,637,802	22,878,640	16,921,231
Total Producer Milk -- All Classes	2,077,772,214	92,858,199	1,817,818,887	2,688,126,098

-- Restricted Information

Commodity Prices

Month/Year	Weighted Monthly Average Prices						Weighted Two-Week Average Prices					
	Cheddar Cheese			Nonfat			Cheddar Cheese			Nonfat		
	Blocks	Barrels	Average	Butter	Dry Milk	Dry Whey	Blocks	Barrels	Average	Butter	Dry Milk	Dry Whey
	<i>Dollars per Pound</i>						<i>Dollars per Pound</i>					
Dec 2023	1.6385	1.5813	1.6234	2.6305	1.1924	0.4168	1.6445	1.5799	1.6248	2.6563	1.2062	0.4184
Jan 2024	1.5260	1.4895	1.5226	2.6294	1.2112	0.4338	1.5205	1.4807	1.5154	2.6517	1.2099	0.4289
Feb	1.6021	1.5586	1.5947	2.7339	1.2125	0.4649	1.6071	1.5663	1.6012	2.7536	1.2242	0.4621
Mar	1.5730	1.6085	1.6082	2.8457	1.1863	0.4788	1.5980	1.6587	1.6475	2.8422	1.1991	0.4842
Apr	1.5170	1.5447	1.5478	2.9220	1.1506	0.4289	1.4873	1.5074	1.5159	2.8927	1.1768	0.4446
May	1.8062	1.8952	1.8706	3.0316	1.1422	0.4108	1.7705	1.8550	1.8305	3.0214	1.1557	0.4091
Jun	1.9154	2.0345	1.9962	3.0983	1.1770	0.4249	1.9075	2.0412	1.9957	3.0862	1.1705	0.4148
Jul	1.9458	1.9635	1.9717	3.1211	1.1930	0.4487	1.9272	1.9758	1.9738	3.1337	1.2007	0.4416
Aug	1.9812	2.0573	2.0399	3.1139	1.2268	0.4864	1.9548	2.0030	1.9985	3.1061	1.2212	0.4848
Sep	2.2013	2.3319	2.2882	3.1537	1.2899	0.5321	2.1394	2.2646	2.2225	3.1745	1.2745	0.5235
Oct	2.1605	2.2760	2.2400	2.7191	1.3423	0.5588	2.1690	2.2678	2.2401	2.6840	1.3427	0.5636
Nov	1.9096	1.8973	1.9198	2.7002	1.3773	0.5922	1.9281	1.9290	1.9449	2.7265	1.3771	0.5893
Dec	1.7583	1.7326	1.7608	2.5748	1.3952	0.6353	1.7565	1.7261	1.7563	2.5916	1.3966	0.6207
Jan 2025							1.9004	1.8376	1.8803	2.6049	1.3907	0.7194

Month/Year	Chicago Mercantile Exchange					USDA Dairy Market News				
	Butter	Cheddar Cheese		NFDM	Whey	NFDM Low/Medium Heat		Whey Powder		
	Grade AA	Blocks	Barrels	Grade A	Extra Grade	Central & East	West	Northeast	Central	West
	<i>Dollars per Pound</i>									
Dec 2023	2.5945	1.5111	1.4815	1.1660	0.3908	1.1905	1.1929	0.4091	0.3973	0.4356
Jan 2024	2.6255	1.5173	1.4629	1.1939	0.4264	1.2057	1.1892	0.4164	0.4150	0.4479
Feb	2.7646	1.5768	1.6004	1.2001	0.5016	1.2110	1.2123	0.4700	0.4618	0.4868
Mar	2.8220	1.4538	1.4935	1.1473	0.4155	1.1701	1.1812	0.4577	0.4232	0.4965
Apr	2.9406	1.6063	1.6214	1.1272	0.3792	1.1292	1.1389	0.4082	0.3911	0.4753
May	3.0503	1.8753	1.9744	1.1540	0.3950	1.1523	1.1393	0.3972	0.3851	0.4502
Jun	3.0945	1.8941	1.9516	1.1916	0.4696	1.1924	1.1796	0.4257	0.4262	0.4611
Jul	3.1103	1.9126	1.9239	1.1981	0.5223	1.1960	1.1840	0.4614	0.4645	0.4841
Aug	3.1431	2.0298	2.1235	1.2607	0.5714	1.2319	1.2385	0.5075	0.5183	0.5339
Sep	3.0261	2.2333	2.4125	1.3763	0.5888	1.3381	1.3588	0.5474	0.5479	0.5508
Oct	2.6736	1.9290	1.9387	1.3628	0.6017	1.3520	1.3562	0.5681	0.5667	0.5689
Nov	2.6003	1.7184	1.7237	1.3905	0.6408	1.3772	1.3822	0.5909	0.5821	0.5884
Dec	2.5339	1.7246	1.7945	1.3824	0.7387	1.4038	1.3820	0.6544	0.6820	0.6924

Market Statistics

Month/Year	Distributing Plants	Supply Plants	Coop .9(c) Handlers	Producers	Total Producer Milk	Est. Average Daily Delivery Per Producer	Class I Utilization	Butterfat Test	Protein Test	Other Solids Test	Weighted Average SCC
					Mil. lbs.	Pounds	Percent	Percent	Percent	(000)	
Oct 2023	9	41	9	5,314	2,662	16,158	6.3	4.22	3.27	5.79	182
Nov	9	41	9	5,326	2,595	16,244	6.5	4.34	3.36	5.78	166
Dec	9	41	9	5,335	2,688	16,254	6.1	4.36	3.34	5.77	159
Jan 2024	9	41	9	5,221	2,629	16,245	6.5	4.37	3.32	5.80	162
Feb	9	41	9	5,226	2,544	16,785	6.0	4.32	3.30	5.79	161
Mar	9	41	9	5,248	2,712	16,673	5.7	4.32	3.29	5.78	159
Apr	9	41	9	5,653	2,701	15,937	6.0	4.29	3.29	5.77	162
May	9	41	9	5,139	2,755	17,290	5.8	4.21	3.23	5.80	168
Jun	10	40	9	4,941	2,570	17,341	5.5	4.16	3.18	5.80	175
Jul	9	38	8	4,951	2,670	17,393	5.7	4.13	3.16	5.80	191
Aug	9	39	10	4,832	2,561	17,097	6.2	4.16	3.18	5.79	207
Sep	9	39	10	3,859	1,628	14,062	9.6	4.18	3.21	5.79	184
Oct	9	39	11	3,655	1,619	14,292	10.3	4.30	3.32	5.79	170
Nov	10	39	11	3,619	1,818	16,743	9.0	4.39	3.35	5.78	158
Dec	10	39	10		2,078		7.9	4.47	3.37	5.79	155

Class Prices

Month/Year	Class I Price Mover			Class I Price at Cook County, IL			Class II Price			
	Butterfat	Skim Milk	3.50%	Butterfat	Skim Milk	3.50%	Butterfat	Nonfat Solids	Skim Milk	3.50%
	<i>lb.</i>	<i>cwt.</i>	<i>cwt.</i>	<i>lb.</i>	<i>cwt.</i>	<i>cwt.</i>	<i>lb.</i>	<i>lb.</i>	<i>cwt.</i>	<i>cwt.</i>
Dec 2023	3.4526	7.95	19.76	3.4706	9.75	21.56	2.9848	1.0867	9.78	19.88
Jan 2024	3.0091	8.24	18.48	3.0271	10.04	20.28	2.9835	1.1056	9.95	20.04
Feb	3.0035	7.75	17.99	3.0215	9.55	19.79	3.1101	1.1100	9.99	20.53
Mar	3.1269	8.14	18.80	3.1449	9.94	20.60	3.2455	1.1233	10.11	21.12
Apr	3.2342	8.15	19.18	3.2522	9.95	20.98	3.3379	1.0989	9.89	21.23
May	3.2954	7.18	18.46	3.3134	8.98	20.26	3.4706	1.0767	9.69	21.50
Jun	3.4512	8.29	20.08	3.4692	10.09	21.88	3.5514	1.0556	9.50	21.60
Jul	3.5297	9.07	21.11	3.5477	10.87	22.91	3.5790	1.0700	9.63	21.82
Aug	3.5872	9.08	21.32	3.6052	10.88	23.12	3.5702	1.1000	9.90	22.05
Sep	3.5538	9.49	21.60	3.5718	11.29	23.40	3.6184	1.1211	10.09	22.40
Oct	3.6366	10.82	23.17	3.6546	12.62	24.97	3.0921	1.1733	10.56	21.01
Nov	3.0426	12.31	22.53	3.0606	14.11	24.33	3.0693	1.2411	11.17	21.52
Dec	3.0941	10.98	21.43	3.1121	12.78	23.23	2.9174	1.2744	11.47	21.28
Jan 2025	2.9307	10.49	20.38	2.9487	12.29	22.18		1.2944	11.65	
Feb	2.9468	11.35	21.27	2.9648	13.15	23.07		1.2889	11.60	

Month/Year	Class III Price					Class IV Price			
	Butterfat	Protein	Other Solids	Skim Milk	3.50%	Butterfat	Nonfat Solids	Skim Milk	3.50%
	<i>lb.</i>	<i>lb.</i>	<i>lb.</i>	<i>cwt.</i>	<i>cwt.</i>	<i>lb.</i>	<i>lb.</i>	<i>cwt.</i>	<i>cwt.</i>
Dec 2023	2.9778	1.4499	0.2242	5.82	16.04	2.9778	1.0144	9.13	19.23
Jan 2024	2.9765	1.1265	0.2417	4.92	15.17	2.9765	1.0330	9.30	19.39
Feb	3.1031	1.2255	0.2738	5.41	16.08	3.1031	1.0343	9.31	19.85
Mar	3.2385	1.1265	0.2881	5.19	16.34	3.2385	1.0083	9.07	20.09
Apr	3.3309	0.8345	0.2367	3.98	15.50	3.3309	0.9730	8.76	20.11
May	3.4636	1.7349	0.2181	6.66	18.55	3.4636	0.9647	8.68	20.50
Jun	3.5444	2.0546	0.2326	7.74	19.87	3.5444	0.9991	8.99	21.08
Jul	3.5720	1.9466	0.2571	7.55	19.79	3.5720	1.0149	9.13	21.31
Aug	3.5632	2.1756	0.2959	8.49	20.66	3.5632	1.0484	9.44	21.58
Sep	3.6114	2.9249	0.3430	11.09	23.34	3.6114	1.1109	10.00	22.29
Oct	3.0851	3.3238	0.3705	12.49	22.85	3.0851	1.1628	10.47	20.90
Nov	3.0623	2.3160	0.4049	9.57	19.95	3.0623	1.1974	10.78	21.12
Dec	2.9104	1.9637	0.4493	8.74	18.62	2.9104	1.2151	10.94	20.74

Producer Prices

Month/Year	Producer Price Differential	Statistical Uniform Price (at 3.50%)	Butterfat Price	Protein Price	Other Solids Price	SCC Adjustment Rate	Producer Mailbox Price (at test)
	<i>\$ per cwt.</i>	<i>\$ per cwt.</i>	<i>\$ per lb.</i>	<i>\$ per lb.</i>	<i>\$ per lb.</i>	<i>\$ per cwt.</i>	<i>\$ per cwt.</i>
	Oct 2023	0.44	17.28	3.7144	1.0468	0.1243	0.00087
Nov	0.33	17.48	3.4608	1.3238	0.1895	0.00087	19.64
Dec	0.36	16.40	2.9778	1.4499	0.2242	0.00081	19.43
Jan 2024	0.42	15.59	2.9765	1.1265	0.2417	0.00076	18.03
Feb	0.32	16.40	3.1031	1.2255	0.2738	0.00080	18.78
Mar	0.36	16.70	3.2385	1.1265	0.2881	0.00080	18.86
Apr	0.45	15.95	3.3309	0.8345	0.2367	0.00077	18.47
May	0.19	18.74	3.4636	1.7349	0.2181	0.00094	21.28
Jun	0.18	20.05	3.5444	2.0546	0.2326	0.00100	21.79
Jul	0.25	20.04	3.5720	1.9466	0.2571	0.00099	21.63
Aug	0.20	20.86	3.5632	2.1756	0.2959	0.00102	23.08
Sep	(0.24)	23.10	3.6114	2.9249	0.3430	0.00114	25.51
Oct	(0.47)	22.38	3.0851	3.3238	0.3705	0.00112	24.91
Nov	0.38	20.33	3.0623	2.3160	0.4049	0.00096	
Dec	0.36	18.98	2.9104	1.9637	0.4493	0.00088	

Summary of Federal Order Data - December 2024

Federal Order Number / Name	Producer Deliveries	Class I Producer Receipts	Class I Utilization	Class I Price	Producer Price Differential	Uniform or Statistical Uniform Price at 3.5% Butterfat		
						FOB Market	FOB Cook Cty. Illinois	Change From Previous Year
	Thousand Pounds		Percent	Dollars per Cwt.		Dollars per Cwt.		
1 Northeast	2,273,965	674,697	29.7	\$ 24.68	\$2.85	\$ 21.47	\$ 20.02	\$1.76
5 Appalachian	462,838	318,865	68.9	24.83	n/a	23.43	21.83	2.04
6 Florida	216,676	173,335	80.0	26.83	n/a	25.44	21.84	1.82
7 Southeast	297,971	231,212	77.6	25.23	n/a	24.18	22.18	2.17
30 Upper Midwest	2,077,772	162,852	7.8	23.23	0.36	18.98	18.98	2.58
32 Central	1,169,699	362,568	31.0	23.43	1.33	19.95	19.75	2.16
33 Mideast	1,533,420	617,844	40.3	23.43	1.89	20.51	20.31	2.31
51 California	1,776,731	413,109	23.3	23.53	1.37	19.99	19.69	2.44
124 Pacific Northwest	580,916	128,689	22.2	23.33	1.32	19.94	19.84	2.00
126 Southwest	1,116,471	328,862	29.5	24.43	1.93	20.55	19.35	2.18
131 Arizona	333,878	117,865	35.3	23.78	n/a	21.12	20.57	2.02
All Market Average or Total *	11,840,337	3,529,898	29.8					

n/a = Not applicable.

* May not add due to rounding.

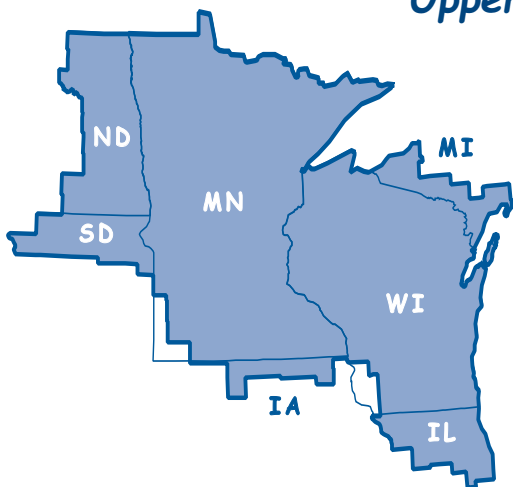
In accordance with Federal civil rights law and U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) civil rights regulations and policies, the USDA, its Agencies, offices, and employees, and institutions participating in or administering USDA programs are prohibited from discriminating based on race, color, national origin, religion, sex, gender identity (including gender expression), sexual orientation, disability, age, marital status, family/parental status, income derived from a public assistance program, political beliefs, or reprisal or retaliation for prior civil rights activity, in any program or activity conducted or funded by USDA (not all bases apply to all programs). Remedies and complaint filing deadlines vary by program or incident.

Persons with disabilities who require alternative means of communication for program information (e.g., Braille, large print, audiotape, American Sign Language, etc.) should contact the responsible Agency or USDA's TARGET Center at (202) 720-2600 (voice and TTY) or contact USDA through the Federal Relay Service at (800) 877-8339. Additionally, program information may be made available in languages other than English.

To file a program discrimination complaint, complete the USDA Program Discrimination Complaint Form, AD-3027, online at http://www.ascr.usda.gov/complaint_filing_cust.html and at any USDA office or write a letter addressed to USDA and provide in the letter all of the information requested in the form. To request a copy of the complaint form, call (866) 632-9992. Submit your completed form or letter to USDA by (1) mail: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Office of the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights, 1400 Independence Avenue, SW, Washington, D.C. 20250-9410; (2) fax: (202) 690-7442; or (3) email: program.intake@usda.gov.

USDA is an equal opportunity provider, employer, and lender.

Upper Midwest Marketing Area F.O. 30



Phone: (952) 831-5292

Fax: (952) 831-8249

Website: www.fmma30.com



Image by brgfx Freepik