



Federal Milk Market Administrator  
U.S. Department of Agriculture

# UPPER MIDWEST DAIRY NEWS

Victor J. Halverson, Market Administrator

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February 2025

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## CME Prices Down in February Except for Cheddar Block

Cheddar cheese block prices on the Chicago Mercantile Exchange (CME) increased in February, while the rest of the commodity prices were down from last month. Comparing prices to last year, most commodities were above February 2024, except for butter which was down. See the graph below.

The CME barrel price for cheddar cheese on February 18 was \$1.81½ per pound, down 7½¢ from January and 20¾¢ above last year. Meanwhile, the CME 40-pound block price for cheddar cheese was \$1.92 per pound, up

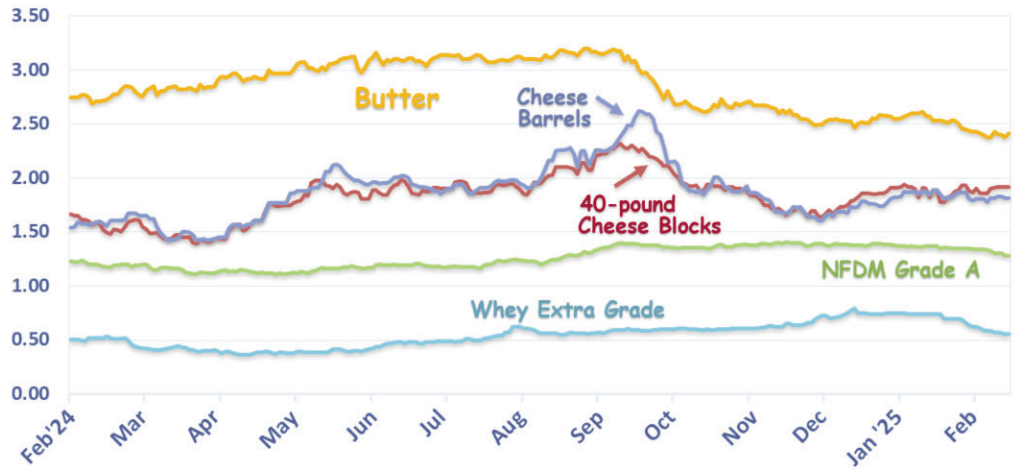
3¢ from last month, and 39¾¢ above last year.

The CME butter price on February 18 was \$2.41 per pound, down 12¢ from last month, and 36½¢ below last year.

The CME price for NFDM on February 18 was \$1.28 per pound, down 9¼¢ from January but 8¾¢ above last year.

The CME whey price on February 18 was \$0.55½ per pound, down 18¼¢ from last month but 4½¢ above last year.

Chicago Mercantile Exchange - Selected Dairy Commodity Prices \*



\* Prices depicted are dollars per pound for each day that trading occurred from February 1, 2024 through February 18, 2025.

### Upcoming Price Release Dates

#### February 2025 Prices

Class & Component	03-05-2025
Producer Price Differential	03-12-2025

#### April 2025 Prices

Advanced Class & Price Factors	03-19-2025
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See Pages 6 and 7 for previously announced prices, including the February and March 2025 Advanced Class Prices and Price Factors.

## Pool Summary

- In January, producer milk was 2.2 billion pounds, up 7.2% daily from December but 15.3% below last January
- Class I use was 173 million pounds, up 6.0% daily from December, and 2.2% above last year. In January, Class I use was 7.8% of total producer milk.
- The January 2025 Producer Price Differential (PPD) was \$0.13 per cwt.
- The F.O. 30 Statistical Uniform Price in January was \$20.47 per cwt., up \$1.49 from December, and \$4.88 above last year.
- Market statistics for December and January are shown on Pages 4 and 5.

## January 2025 Producer Milk by Class

	Percent	Product Pounds	Price \$/cwt.
Class I	7.8	172,661,157	22.18
Class II	1.2	27,555,683	21.58
Class III	89.8	1,999,067,871	20.34
Class IV	1.2	27,131,089	20.73
<b>Total</b>		<b>2,226,415,800</b>	

# Recap of Federal Order Data for 2024

The table to the right summarizes data for all Federal milk orders for 2024. Some comparisons are also made to data for 2023.

Producer milk in 2024, for all 11 Federal orders combined, totaled 146.6 billion pounds, down from 157.5 billion in 2023.

Class I producer milk for all 11 Federal orders in 2024 totaled 40.7 billion pounds, or 27.7% of producer milk. Total Class I pounds for all Federal orders in 2024 increased by 1.3% from 2023. Class I use for 2024 ranged from 6.7% in the Upper Midwest Order to 81.7% in the Florida Order.

The weighted average uniform price for all Federal orders combined for 2024 was \$20.30 per cwt., up from \$18.81 in 2023.

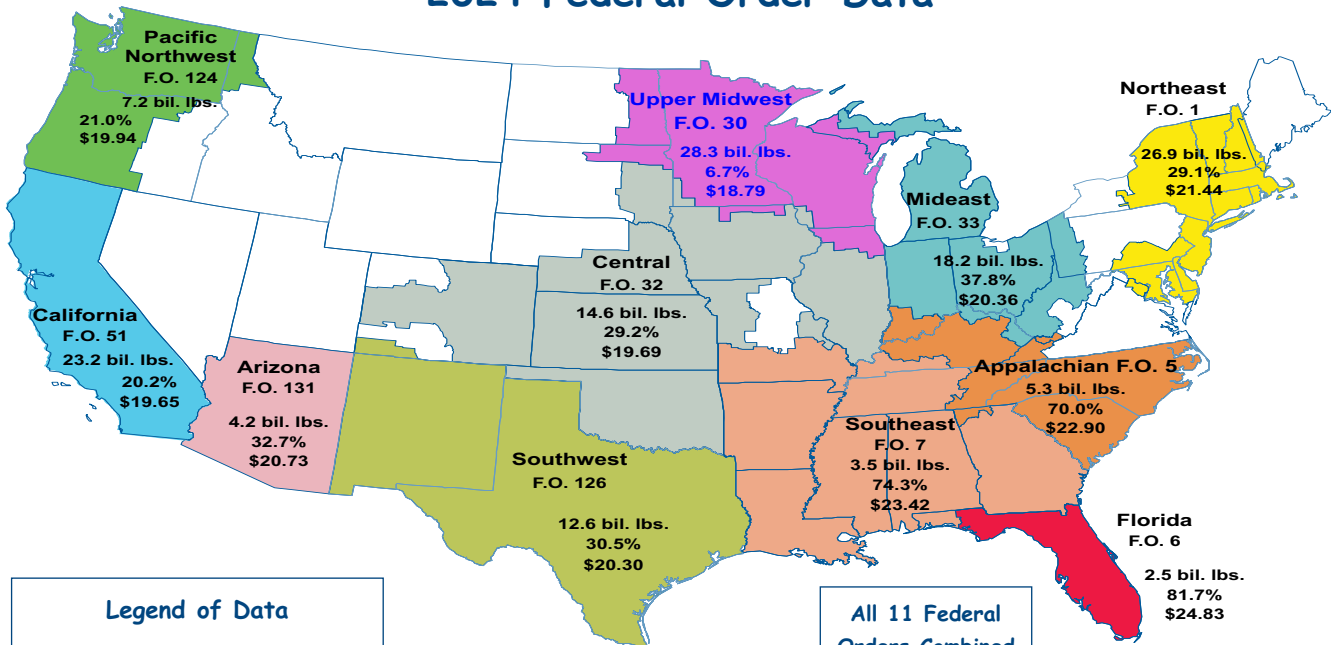
It should be noted that Federal order prices are minimums and do not necessarily represent what producers are actually paid. Upper Midwest producers, for example, sometimes receive premiums above the Federal order minimums.

## Summary of Data for All Federal Orders -- 2024

	Producer Deliveries	Class I Producer Receipts	Class I Utilization	
	Million Pounds	Million Pounds	2024	2023
			Percent	
January	12,916.6	3,700.1	28.6	25.5
February	12,018.7	3,289.3	27.4	24.5
March	13,082.4	3,387.6	25.9	23.9
April	12,667.9	3,416.4	27.0	23.5
May	12,860.8	3,353.0	26.1	24.9
June	12,272.6	2,969.0	24.2	24.8
July	12,701.0	3,216.5	25.3	24.0
August	12,961.1	3,453.5	26.6	26.7
September	10,681.4	3,322.3	31.1	25.8
October	10,871.6	3,599.3	33.1	27.6
November	11,753.9	3,432.8	29.2	28.3
December	11,840.3	3,529.9	29.8	27.3
<b>2024 Total <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>146,628.4</b>	<b>40,669.8</b>	<b>27.7</b>	
<b>2023 Total</b>	<b>157,460.9</b>	<b>40,158.5</b>		<b>25.5</b>

<sup>1</sup> Totals may not add due to rounding.

## 2024 Federal Order Data



### Legend of Data

- First Line = Producer Milk
- Second Line = Class I Utilization
- Third Line = Weighted Average Uniform or Statistical Uniform Price

### All 11 Federal Orders Combined

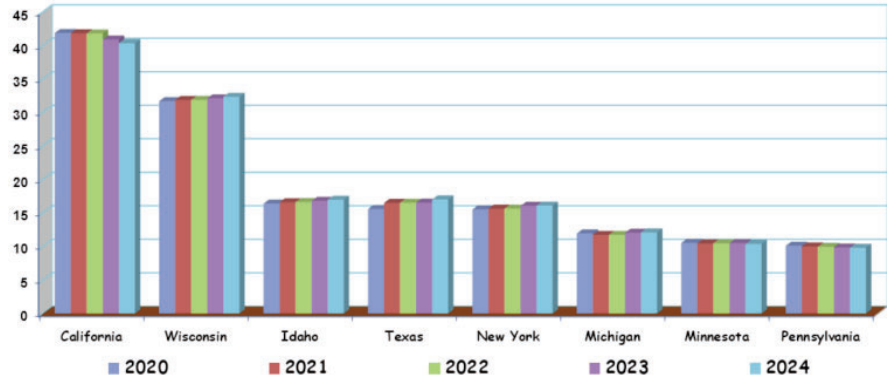
146.6 bil. lbs  
27.7%  
\$23.68

## 2024 U.S. Milk Production Declined Slightly

The U.S. Department of Agriculture final estimate of U.S. milk production for 2024 is 225.9 billion pounds, down 0.2% from 2023. For 2024, production per cow is estimated at 24,184 pounds, which is 67 pounds above a year earlier. The estimated number of cows on farms in 2024 was 9.3 million head, a 47,000 head drop from the previous year. The top ten milk producing states, combined, accounted for 74.1% of total U.S. milk production (See Figure 1 and Table 1).

Total U.S. milk production has increased each year since 2009, setting record highs each of those earlier years, plateaued in 2023, and declined slightly in 2024 (See Figure 2). Nonetheless, milk production has nearly doubled since 1975, from 115 billion pounds annually to 226 billion pounds in 2022.

**Figure 1: Milk Production - Top 8 Milk Producing States (Billion Pounds)**



**Figure 2: Total U.S. Milk Production -- 1957-2024 (Billion Pounds)**

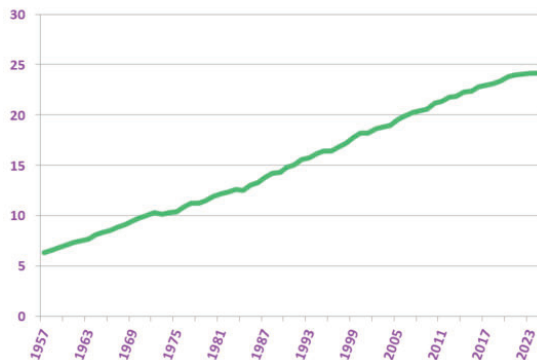


Production per cow (see Figure 3), jumped from 6,303 pounds in 1957 to 24,184 pounds in 2024. During that same time, the number of milk cows in the U.S. dropped from more than 21 million head to 9.3 million in 2024 (see Figure 4). However, the number of cows has generally increased since 2004 after bottoming out at just over 9.0 million head.

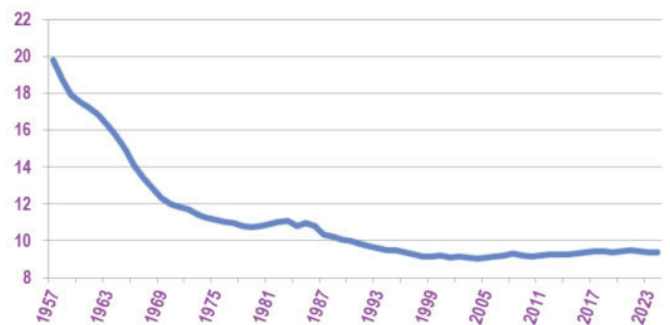
**Table 1: 2024 Milk Production Top 10 Milk Producing States & U.S.**

	2023 <i>Mil. Lbs.</i>	2024 <i>Mil. Lbs.</i>	Change
California	40,902	40,343	(1.4)%
Wisconsin	32,123	32,344	0.7%
Idaho	16,827	16,980	0.9%
Texas	16,565	17,035	2.8%
New York	16,079	16,102	0.1%
Michigan	12,073	12,108	0.3%
Minnesota	10,500	10,392	(1.0)%
Pennsylvania	9,859	9,808	(0.5)%
New Mexico	6,663	5,932	(11.0)%
Washington	6,223	6,250	0.4%
<b>United States</b>	<b>226,364</b>	<b>225,854</b>	<b>(0.2)%</b>

**Figure 3: Milk per Cow - 1957-2024 (Thousand Pounds)**



**Figure 4: Number of Milk Cows - 1957-2024 (Million)**



## Computation of Producer Price Differential - January 2025

	Utilization Percentage	Product Pounds	Component Pounds	Rate	Value
<b>Class I</b> Differential Value					\$ 2,957,582.94
Product	7.8%	172,661,157			
Skim Milk			169,232,709	\$ 10.49	17,752,511.16
Butterfat			3,428,448	2.9307	10,047,752.55
<b>Class II</b> Product	1.2%	27,555,683			
Nonfat Solids			2,135,598	1.2944	2,764,318.04
Butterfat			5,168,904	2.9530	15,263,773.53
<b>Class III</b> Product	89.8%	1,999,067,871			
Protein			67,587,505	2.3267	157,255,847.92
Other Solids			116,153,966	0.5384	62,537,295.29
Butterfat			83,306,888	2.9460	245,422,092.05
<b>Class IV</b> Product	1.2%	27,131,089			
Nonfat Solids			1,840,380	1.2002	2,208,824.07
Butterfat			7,911,160	2.9460	23,306,277.35
SCC Adjustment (Class II, III, and IV)					3,816,087.45
<b>Total Producer Milk *</b>		<b>2,226,415,800</b>			<b>\$ 543,332,362.35</b>
Add:					
Overage					131,662.66
Inventory Reclassified					(10,912.59)
Other Source Milk \$.60(h)					0.00
Other Source Milk \$.60(i)					0.00
Subtract:					
Transportation Credit					14,034.93
Assembly Credit					137,608.56
Credit for Reconstituted FMP					0.00
Producer Milk Protein					174,586,521.79
Producer Milk Other Solids					69,389,114.22
Producer Milk Butterfat					294,056,168.40
Producer Milk SCC Adjustment					4,132,119.55
Total Milk and Value		2,226,415,800			\$ 1,137,544.97
Add:					
Location Adjustment -- Producer and Unregulated Supply Plant Milk					1,656,330.90
One-Half Unobligated Balance Producer Settlement Fund					1,066,681.28
Total Value				0.173398	\$ 3,860,557.15
Subtract: Producer Settlement Fund Reserve				0.043398	966,216.61
<b>Producer Price Differential **</b>				<b>\$ 0.13</b>	<b>\$ 2,894,340.54</b>

\* An estimated 1.8 billion pounds of milk was not pooled.

\*\* Producer Price Differential is dollars per cwt. at the Base Zone of Cook County, Illinois.

## Upper Midwest Pool Statistics - January 2025

Market Class I Differential Rate	Pool Plants	Received at Pool Plants	Diverted to Pool and Nonpool Plants	Total	Location Adjustment to Producers	Class I Differential to Handlers	
<i>Cwt.</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Value</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Value</i>
\$1.80*	3	14,436,997	106,313,437	120,750,434	\$ 162,858	12,820,722	\$ 213,671
\$1.75	25	63,892,637	1,160,491,908	1,224,384,545	612,192	53,249,760	931,871
\$1.70	21	138,380,191	742,900,630	881,280,821	881,281	106,590,675	1,812,041
Total	49	216,709,825	2,009,705,975	2,226,415,800	\$1,656,331	172,661,157	\$2,957,583

\* Includes restricted data from the \$1.65 zones.

# Utilization and Classification of Milk

	January 2025		December 2024	January 2024
	Product Pounds	Butterfat Pounds	Product Pounds	Product Pounds
<b>Class I Utilization:</b>				
Packaged Disposition				
Milk	44,677,604	1,487,632	44,760,958	41,535,676
Flavored Milk	3,854,987	128,865	3,721,729	3,266,396
Reduced Fat Milk	58,290,399	1,147,680	57,770,253	60,138,494
Lowfat Milk	34,660,637	334,885	29,305,445	32,726,435
Fat Free Milk	15,705,032	15,067	14,780,398	16,926,011
Flavored Reduced and Fat Free Milk	19,713,685	147,243	18,960,107	19,985,315
Buttermilk	1,582,380	18,364	1,695,514	1,470,477
Total Packaged Disposition	178,484,724	3,279,736	170,994,414	176,048,804
Total Ending Inventory	19,895,762	393,188	17,125,794	18,560,910
Bulk to Nonpool Plants	528,894	26,917	220,239	1,234,044
Shrinkage	2,497,715	184,780	2,502,631	909,090
Total Class I Utilization	201,085,817	3,881,648	190,843,078	196,752,848
Other Order Plants	(10,345,735)	(130,477)	(8,456,609)	(10,526,181)
Beginning Inventory	(17,562,654)	(307,691)	(19,532,386)	(17,066,078)
Reused Products	0	0	0	0
Other Source Milk	(81,300)	(2,065)	(43,316)	(52,680)
Overage	(254,411)	(10,829)	0	0
Interhandler Adjustment	(180,560)	(2,138)	41,574	(157,856)
<b>Class I Producer Milk</b>	<b>172,661,157</b>	<b>3,428,448</b>	<b>162,852,341</b>	<b>168,950,053</b>
<b>Class II Utilization:</b>				
Total Class II Utilization	30,449,537	5,235,831	31,338,004	31,771,587
Other Order Plants	(307,876)	(6,813)	(235,860)	0
Beginning Inventory	(776,369)	(58,903)	(52,284)	(523,526)
Reused Products	(1,809,609)	(1,211)	(1,533,137)	(1,905,873)
Other Source Milk	0	0	(16,149)	(13,320)
Overage	0	0	0	0
<b>Class II Producer Milk</b>	<b>27,555,683</b>	<b>5,168,904</b>	<b>29,500,574</b>	<b>29,328,868</b>
<b>Class III Utilization:</b>				
Total Class III Utilization	2,007,212,296	83,437,810	1,866,935,011	2,419,034,530
Other Order Plants	(22,730)	(5,754)	(210,906)	(1,173,614)
Beginning Inventory	(4,883,743)	(99,620)	(4,311,890)	(3,474,865)
Reused Products	0	0	0	0
Other Source Milk	(3,077,103)	(7,762)	(308,967)	(242,833)
Overage	(160,849)	(17,786)	(103,140)	(93,612)
<b>Class III Producer Milk</b>	<b>1,999,067,871</b>	<b>83,306,888</b>	<b>1,862,000,108</b>	<b>2,414,049,606</b>
<b>Class IV Utilization:</b>				
Total Class IV Utilization	190,070,565	15,550,410	203,460,848	196,063,390
Other Order Plants	(1,624,467)	(69,181)	(1,951,107)	(1,579,465)
Beginning Inventory	(7,257,425)	(570,215)	(10,266,400)	(11,654,976)
Reused Products	0	0	0	0
Other Source Milk	(154,046,957)	(6,999,321)	(167,753,822)	(165,825,571)
Overage	(10,627)	(533)	(70,328)	(13,348)
<b>Class IV Producer Milk</b>	<b>27,131,089</b>	<b>7,911,160</b>	<b>23,419,191</b>	<b>16,990,030</b>
<b>Total Producer Milk -- All Classes</b>	<b>2,226,415,800</b>	<b>99,815,400</b>	<b>2,077,772,214</b>	<b>2,629,318,557</b>

-- Restricted Information



# Commodity Prices

Month/Year	Weighted Monthly Average Prices						Weighted Two-Week Average Prices					
	Cheddar Cheese			Nonfat			Cheddar Cheese			Nonfat		
	Blocks	Barrels	Average	Butter	Dry Milk	Dry Whey	Blocks	Barrels	Average	Butter	Dry Milk	Dry Whey
	<i>Dollars per Pound</i>						<i>Dollars per Pound</i>					
Jan 2024	1.5260	1.4895	1.5226	2.6294	1.2112	0.4338	1.5205	1.4807	1.5154	2.6517	1.2099	0.4289
Feb	1.6021	1.5586	1.5947	2.7339	1.2125	0.4649	1.6071	1.5663	1.6012	2.7536	1.2242	0.4621
Mar	1.5730	1.6085	1.6082	2.8457	1.1863	0.4788	1.5980	1.6587	1.6475	2.8422	1.1991	0.4842
Apr	1.5170	1.5447	1.5478	2.9220	1.1506	0.4289	1.4873	1.5074	1.5159	2.8927	1.1768	0.4446
May	1.8062	1.8952	1.8706	3.0316	1.1422	0.4108	1.7705	1.8550	1.8305	3.0214	1.1557	0.4091
Jun	1.9154	2.0345	1.9962	3.0983	1.1770	0.4249	1.9075	2.0412	1.9957	3.0862	1.1705	0.4148
Jul	1.9458	1.9635	1.9717	3.1211	1.1930	0.4487	1.9272	1.9758	1.9738	3.1337	1.2007	0.4416
Aug	1.9812	2.0573	2.0399	3.1139	1.2268	0.4864	1.9548	2.0030	1.9985	3.1061	1.2212	0.4848
Sep	2.2013	2.3319	2.2882	3.1537	1.2899	0.5321	2.1394	2.2646	2.2225	3.1745	1.2745	0.5235
Oct	2.1605	2.2760	2.2400	2.7191	1.3423	0.5588	2.1690	2.2678	2.2401	2.6840	1.3427	0.5636
Nov	1.9096	1.8973	1.9198	2.7002	1.3773	0.5922	1.9281	1.9290	1.9449	2.7265	1.3771	0.5893
Dec	1.7583	1.7326	1.7608	2.5748	1.3952	0.6353	1.7565	1.7261	1.7563	2.5916	1.3966	0.6207
Jan 2025	1.8954	1.8477	1.8851	2.6042	1.3801	0.7218	1.9004	1.8376	1.8803	2.6049	1.3907	0.7194
Feb							1.9093	1.8801	1.9097	2.5236	1.3587	0.6986

Month/Year	Chicago Mercantile Exchange					USDA Dairy Market News				
	Butter	Cheddar Cheese		NFDM	Whey	NFDM Low/Medium Heat		Whey Powder		
	Grade AA	Blocks	Barrels	Grade A	Extra Grade	Central & East	West	Northeast	Central	West
	<i>Dollars per Pound</i>									
Jan 2024	2.6255	1.5173	1.4629	1.1939	0.4264	1.2057	1.1892	0.4164	0.4150	0.4479
Feb	2.7646	1.5768	1.6004	1.2001	0.5016	1.2110	1.2123	0.4700	0.4618	0.4868
Mar	2.8220	1.4538	1.4935	1.1473	0.4155	1.1701	1.1812	0.4577	0.4232	0.4965
Apr	2.9406	1.6063	1.6214	1.1272	0.3792	1.1292	1.1389	0.4082	0.3911	0.4753
May	3.0503	1.8753	1.9744	1.1540	0.3950	1.1523	1.1393	0.3972	0.3851	0.4502
Jun	3.0945	1.8941	1.9516	1.1916	0.4696	1.1924	1.1796	0.4257	0.4262	0.4611
Jul	3.1103	1.9126	1.9239	1.1981	0.5223	1.1960	1.1840	0.4614	0.4645	0.4841
Aug	3.1431	2.0298	2.1235	1.2607	0.5714	1.2319	1.2385	0.5075	0.5183	0.5339
Sep	3.0261	2.2333	2.4125	1.3763	0.5888	1.3381	1.3588	0.5474	0.5479	0.5508
Oct	2.6736	1.9290	1.9387	1.3628	0.6017	1.3520	1.3562	0.5681	0.5667	0.5689
Nov	2.6003	1.7184	1.7237	1.3905	0.6408	1.3772	1.3822	0.5909	0.5821	0.5884
Dec	2.5339	1.7246	1.7945	1.3824	0.7387	1.4038	1.3820	0.6544	0.6820	0.6924
Jan 2025	2.5400	1.8782	1.8523	1.3592	0.7199	1.3843	1.3665	0.6829	0.7131	0.7321

# Market Statistics

Month/Year	Distributing Plants	Supply Plants	Coop .9(c) Handlers	Producers	Total Producer Milk	Est. Average Daily Delivery Per Producer	Class I Utilization	Butterfat Test	Protein Test	Other Solids Test	Weighted Average SCC
					Mil. lbs.	Pounds	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
										(000)	
Nov 2023	9	41	9	5,326	2,595	16,244	6.5	4.34	3.36	5.78	166
Dec	9	41	9	5,335	2,688	16,254	6.1	4.36	3.34	5.77	159
Jan 2024	9	41	9	5,221	2,629	16,245	6.5	4.37	3.32	5.80	162
Feb	9	41	9	5,226	2,544	16,785	6.0	4.32	3.30	5.79	161
Mar	9	41	9	5,248	2,712	16,673	5.7	4.32	3.29	5.78	159
Apr	9	41	9	5,653	2,701	15,937	6.0	4.29	3.29	5.77	162
May	9	41	9	5,139	2,755	17,290	5.8	4.21	3.23	5.80	168
Jun	10	40	9	4,941	2,570	17,341	5.5	4.16	3.18	5.80	175
Jul	9	38	8	4,951	2,670	17,393	5.7	4.13	3.16	5.80	191
Aug	9	39	10	4,832	2,561	17,097	6.2	4.16	3.18	5.79	207
Sep	9	39	10	3,859	1,628	14,062	9.6	4.18	3.21	5.79	184
Oct	9	39	11	3,655	1,619	14,292	10.3	4.30	3.32	5.79	170
Nov	10	39	11	3,619	1,818	16,743	9.0	4.39	3.35	5.78	158
Dec	10	39	10		2,078		7.9	4.47	3.37	5.79	155
Jan 2025	11	38	11		2,226		7.8	4.48	3.37	5.79	153

# Class Prices

Month/Year	Class I Price Mover			Class I Price at Cook County, IL			Class II Price			
	Butterfat	Skim Milk	3.50%	Butterfat	Skim Milk	3.50%	Butterfat	Nonfat Solids	Skim Milk	3.50%
	<i>lb.</i>	<i>cwt.</i>	<i>cwt.</i>	<i>lb.</i>	<i>cwt.</i>	<i>cwt.</i>	<i>lb.</i>	<i>lb.</i>	<i>cwt.</i>	<i>cwt.</i>
Jan 2024	3.0091	8.24	18.48	3.0271	10.04	20.28	2.9835	1.1056	9.95	20.04
Feb	3.0035	7.75	17.99	3.0215	9.55	19.79	3.1101	1.1100	9.99	20.53
Mar	3.1269	8.14	18.80	3.1449	9.94	20.60	3.2455	1.1233	10.11	21.12
Apr	3.2342	8.15	19.18	3.2522	9.95	20.98	3.3379	1.0989	9.89	21.23
May	3.2954	7.18	18.46	3.3134	8.98	20.26	3.4706	1.0767	9.69	21.50
Jun	3.4512	8.29	20.08	3.4692	10.09	21.88	3.5514	1.0556	9.50	21.60
Jul	3.5297	9.07	21.11	3.5477	10.87	22.91	3.5790	1.0700	9.63	21.82
Aug	3.5872	9.08	21.32	3.6052	10.88	23.12	3.5702	1.1000	9.90	22.05
Sep	3.5538	9.49	21.60	3.5718	11.29	23.40	3.6184	1.1211	10.09	22.40
Oct	3.6366	10.82	23.17	3.6546	12.62	24.97	3.0921	1.1733	10.56	21.01
Nov	3.0426	12.31	22.53	3.0606	14.11	24.33	3.0693	1.2411	11.17	21.52
Dec	3.0941	10.98	21.43	3.1121	12.78	23.23	2.9174	1.2744	11.47	21.28
Jan 2025	2.9307	10.49	20.38	2.9487	12.29	22.18	2.9530	1.2944	11.65	21.58
Feb	2.9468	11.35	21.27	2.9648	13.15	23.07		1.2889	11.60	
Mar	2.8484	11.45	21.02	2.8664	13.25	22.82		1.2567	11.31	

Month/Year	Class III Price					Class IV Price			
	Butterfat	Protein	Other Solids	Skim Milk	3.50%	Butterfat	Nonfat Solids	Skim Milk	3.50%
	<i>lb.</i>	<i>lb.</i>	<i>lb.</i>	<i>cwt.</i>	<i>cwt.</i>	<i>lb.</i>	<i>lb.</i>	<i>cwt.</i>	<i>cwt.</i>
Jan 2024	2.9765	1.1265	0.2417	4.92	15.17	2.9765	1.0330	9.30	19.39
Feb	3.1031	1.2255	0.2738	5.41	16.08	3.1031	1.0343	9.31	19.85
Mar	3.2385	1.1265	0.2881	5.19	16.34	3.2385	1.0083	9.07	20.09
Apr	3.3309	0.8345	0.2367	3.98	15.50	3.3309	0.9730	8.76	20.11
May	3.4636	1.7349	0.2181	6.66	18.55	3.4636	0.9647	8.68	20.50
Jun	3.5444	2.0546	0.2326	7.74	19.87	3.5444	0.9991	8.99	21.08
Jul	3.5720	1.9466	0.2571	7.55	19.79	3.5720	1.0149	9.13	21.31
Aug	3.5632	2.1756	0.2959	8.49	20.66	3.5632	1.0484	9.44	21.58
Sep	3.6114	2.9249	0.3430	11.09	23.34	3.6114	1.1109	10.00	22.29
Oct	3.0851	3.3238	0.3705	12.49	22.85	3.0851	1.1628	10.47	20.90
Nov	3.0623	2.3160	0.4049	9.57	19.95	3.0623	1.1974	10.78	21.12
Dec	2.9104	1.9637	0.4493	8.74	18.62	2.9104	1.2151	10.94	20.74
Jan 2025	2.9460	2.3267	0.5384	10.39	20.34	2.9460	1.2002	10.80	20.73

# Producer Prices

Month/Year	Producer Price Differential	Statistical Uniform Price (at 3.50%)	Butterfat Price	Protein Price	Other Solids Price	SCC Adjustment Rate	Producer Mailbox Price (at test)
	<i>\$ per cwt.</i>	<i>\$ per cwt.</i>	<i>\$ per lb.</i>	<i>\$ per lb.</i>	<i>\$ per lb.</i>	<i>\$ per cwt.</i>	<i>\$ per cwt.</i>
Nov 2023	0.33	17.48	3.4608	1.3238	0.1895	0.00087	19.64
Dec	0.36	16.40	2.9778	1.4499	0.2242	0.00081	19.43
Jan 2024	0.42	15.59	2.9765	1.1265	0.2417	0.00076	18.03
Feb	0.32	16.40	3.1031	1.2255	0.2738	0.00080	18.78
Mar	0.36	16.70	3.2385	1.1265	0.2881	0.00080	18.86
Apr	0.45	15.95	3.3309	0.8345	0.2367	0.00077	18.47
May	0.19	18.74	3.4636	1.7349	0.2181	0.00094	21.28
Jun	0.18	20.05	3.5444	2.0546	0.2326	0.00100	21.79
Jul	0.25	20.04	3.5720	1.9466	0.2571	0.00099	21.63
Aug	0.20	20.86	3.5632	2.1756	0.2959	0.00102	23.08
Sep	(0.24)	23.10	3.6114	2.9249	0.3430	0.00114	25.51
Oct	(0.47)	22.38	3.0851	3.3238	0.3705	0.00112	24.91
Nov	0.38	20.33	3.0623	2.3160	0.4049	0.00096	23.04
Dec	0.36	18.98	2.9104	1.9637	0.4493	0.00088	
Jan 2025	0.13	20.47	2.9460	2.3267	0.5384	0.00094	

# Summary of Federal Order Data - January 2025

Federal Order Number / Name	Producer Deliveries	Class I Producer Receipts	Class I Utilization	Class I Price	Producer Price Differential	Uniform or Statistical Uniform Price at 3.5% Butterfat		
						FOB Market	FOB Cook Cty. Illinois	Change From Previous Year
	Thousand Pounds		Percent		Dollars per Cwt.	Dollars per Cwt.		
1 Northeast	2,315,553	695,751	30.0	\$ 23.63	\$1.47	\$ 21.81	\$ 20.36	\$2.50
5 Appalachian	449,938	342,609	76.1	23.78	n/a	23.26	21.66	2.16
6 Florida	227,039	188,850	83.2	25.78	n/a	25.04	21.44	1.99
7 Southeast	303,288	241,831	79.7	24.18	n/a	23.79	21.79	2.18
<b>30 Upper Midwest</b>	<b>2,226,416</b>	<b>172,661</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>22.18</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>20.47</b>	<b>20.47</b>	<b>4.88</b>
32 Central	1,166,974	374,140	32.1	22.38	0.16	20.50	20.30	3.26
33 Mideast	1,620,368	638,135	39.4	22.38	0.51	20.85	20.65	2.95
51 California	2,188,752	417,248	19.1	22.48	0.61	20.95	20.65	4.14
124 Pacific Northwest	596,368	129,938	21.8	22.28	0.29	20.63	20.53	3.24
126 Southwest	1,176,722	358,916	30.5	23.38	1.02	21.36	20.16	3.63
131 Arizona	389,513	120,862	31.0	22.73	n/a	21.42	20.87	2.61
<b>All Market Average or Total *</b>	<b>12,660,931</b>	<b>3,680,940</b>	<b>29.1</b>					

n/a = Not applicable.

\* May not add due to rounding.

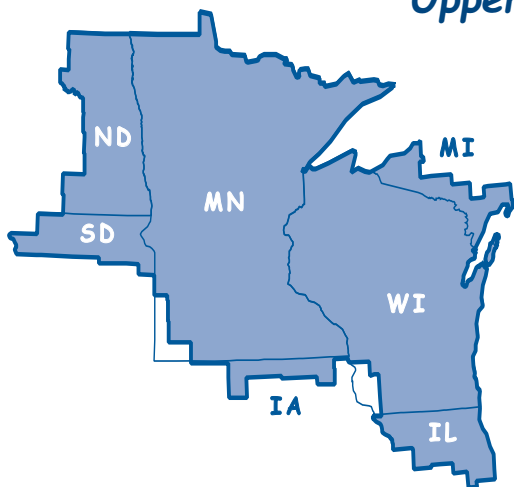
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## Upper Midwest Marketing Area F.O. 30



Phone: (952) 831-5292

Fax: (952) 831-8249

Website: [www.fmma30.com](http://www.fmma30.com)



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