



U.S. Department of Agriculture

## UPPER MIDWEST DAIRY NEWS

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Upper Midwest Marketing Area, Federal Order No. 30

March 2025

### **Inside This Issue:**

Upper Midwest Sources of Producer Milk2-3
Computation of Producer Price Differential4
Utilization and Classification5
Commodity Prices and Market Statistics6
Class Prices and Producer Prices7

### CME Prices Down in March Led by Cheese

heddar cheese prices on the Chicago Mercantile Exchange (CME) decreased the most in March, but the rest of the commodity prices were also down from last month. Comparing prices to last year, most commodities were above March 2024, except for butter which was down. See the graph below.

The CME barrel price for cheddar cheese on March 19 was \$1.56½ per pound, down 24¼¢ from February but 6½¢ above last year. Meanwhile, the CME 40-pound block price for cheddar cheese was \$1.60½ per

pound, down  $29\frac{1}{4}$ ¢ from last month, but  $15\frac{1}{2}$ ¢ above last year.

The CME butter price on March 19 was  $\$2.29\frac{1}{2}$  per pound, down  $14\frac{1}{2}$ ¢ from last month, and  $52\frac{1}{2}$ ¢ below last year.

The CME price for NFDM on March 19 was \$1.15 $\frac{1}{2}$  per pound, down  $11\frac{1}{2}$ ¢ from February but 3¢ above last year.

The CME whey price on March 19 was \$0.47 per pound, down 7½¢ from last month but 4¢ above last year.

### Upcoming Price Release Dates

### March 2025 Prices

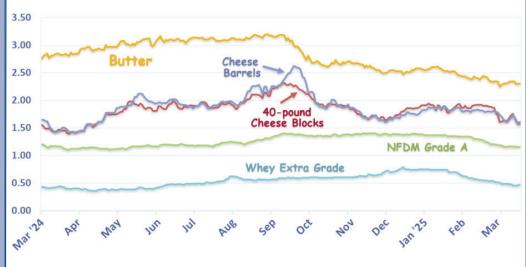
Class & Component 04-02-2025 Producer Price Differential 04-11-2025

#### May 2025 Prices

Advanced Class & Price Factors 04-23-2025

See Pages 6 and 7 for previously announced prices, including the March and April 2025 Advanced Class Prices and Price Factors.

### Chicago Mercantile Exchange - Selected Dairy Commodity Prices \*



<sup>\*</sup> Prices depicted are dollars per pound for each day that trading occurred from March 1, 2024 through March 19, 2025.

## Pool Summary

- ➤ In February, producer milk was 2.2 billion pounds, up 8.1% daily from January but 11.5% below last February.
- Class I use was 151 million pounds, down 2.9% daily from January, but 3.1% above last year. In February, Class I use was 7.0% of total producer milk.
- > The February 2025 Producer Price

Differential (PPD) was \$0.13 per cwt.

- ➤ The F.O. 30 Statistical Uniform Price in February was \$20.31 per cwt., down \$0.16 from January, but \$3.91 above last year.
- ➤ Market statistics for January and February are shown on Pages 4 and 5.

### February 2025 Producer Milk by Class

		Product	Price
	Percent	Pounds	\$/cwt.
Class I	7.0	151.462.746	23.07
Class II	1.2	26,146,105	21.08
Class III	86.6	1,881,757,169	20.18
Class IV	5.2	114,545,464	19.90
Total		2,173,911,484	

# Upper Midwest Order Sources of Producer Milk

uring December 2024, about 74.4% of producer milk on the Upper Midwest Order was received from Wisconsin, with 17.8% coming from Minnesota. (See Table 1 below.)

The remaining producer milk, about 7.8%, was primarily received from South Dakota, Iowa, Illinois, North Dakota, Indiana, Michigan, and Missouri with a small quantity of milk from Ohio and Texas.

The map on Page 3 depicts the states and counties from which producer milk was received in December 2024.

Producer milk in December 2024 totaled 2.1 billion pounds, down 609 million pounds from the previous year. The volume of producer milk pooled monthly in 2024 ranged from 1.6 billion pounds in October to 2.7 billion pounds in March. The variations were due to differ-

ences in the amount of milk not pooled because of class price relationships.

The 15 top counties from which producer milk was received in December 2024 are shown in Table 2 on Page 3, along with various data for December 2023.

Most of the top 15 counties in December 2024 were in Wisconsin, with only one in Minnesota. Rankings for several counties were higher than a year earlier. The biggest change was Stearns county, falling from the top ranked county to 13. Most of the counties, 14 of the top 15 counties, in 2024 were in the top 15 in 2023.

The top 15 counties supplied 47.2% of total producer milk on the order in December 2024, and accounted for 35% of the producers.

Table 1
Producer Milk by State — December 2024

	Number of			Producer	Milk	
	Counties from	Number of		Percentag	ge of Market -	December
	Which Received	Producers	Pounds	2024	2023	2022
Wisconsin	66	2,714	1,546,115,717	74.4	68.3	66.7
Minnesota 1/	68	779	370,271,187	17.8	25.7	24.0
lowa	36	198	56,498,185	2.7	2.7	2.7
South Dakota	13	28	43,306,004	2.1	1.0	4.4
Illinois	26	133	37,365,319	1.8	1.4	1.3
North Dakota	15	21	15,377,459	0.7	0.7	0.5
Michigan	6	8	3,095,341	0.1	0.1	0.2
Indiana	6	91	2,752,759	0.1	0.1	0.2
Ohio	7	15	2,573,423	0.1	*	*
Missouri	7	16	924,619	*	*	*
Texas	2	R	R	R	R	R
Market <sup>2/</sup>	<del></del> 252	4,003	2,078,280,013	100.0	100.0	100.0

<sup>1/2</sup> Minnesota data includes data for states which are restricted.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>/ Percentages may not add due to rounding.

R = Restricted. Included with Minnesota data.

<sup>\*</sup> Less than 0.05%.

Table 2
15 Top Counties in Deliveries of Producer Milk

			December 2	2024	December 2023				
County	State	Rank	Number of Producers	Producer Milk	Rank	Number of Producers	Producer Milk		
Fond du Lac	WI	1	113	114,251,444	2	123	112,031,773		
Manitowoc	WI	2	113	106,030,839	3	119	107,541,052		
Brown	WI	3	67	96,893,193	4	64	103,824,417		
Dane	WI	4	150	93,797,207	5	163	95,258,388		
Shawano	WI	5	55	70,360,101	7	78	81,553,028		
Calumet	WI	6	50	69,728,606	9	55	64,757,643		
Dodge	WI	7	117	67,118,737	8	131	69,714,536		
Marathon	WI	8	80	65,032,800	6	110	81,560,616		
Outagamie	WI	9	50	45,592,848	15	54	49,031,953		
Clark	WI	10	167	45,326,217	10	214	62,607,909		
Kewaunee	WI	11	53	43,434,200	14	51	50,566,209		
Oconto	WI	12	83	42,423,937	13	60	52,631,228		
Stearns	MN	13	143	41,363,811	1	340	115,047,107		
Green	WI	14	74	39,666,415	19	70	38,419,311		
Grant	WI	15	43	39,350,711	12	173	53,018,150		
Total			1,401	980,371,066		1,805	1,137,563,320		
Market			4,003	2,078,280,013		5,335	2,687,738,749		
Percentage of	Market		35.0%	47.2%		33.8%	42.3%		

## Upper Midwest Order Marketing Area and December 2024 Procurement Area



## Computation of Producer Price Differential - February 2025

•							•
		Utilization Percentage	Product Pounds	Component Pounds	Rate		Value
Class I	Differential Value Product Skim Milk	7.0%	151,462,746	148,413,741	\$ 11.35	\$	2,594,097.31 16,844,959.61
	Butterfat			3,049,005	2.9468		8,984,807.94
Class II	Product	1.2%	26,146,105				
	Nonfat Solids			2,053,863	1.2889		2,647,224.04
	Butterfat			4,645,718	2.8256		13,126,940.78
Class III	Product	86.6%	1,881,757,169				
	Protein			63,429,652	2.5337		160,711,709.25
	Other Solids			109,498,910	0.4799		52,548,526.92
	Butterfat			79,071,949	2.8186	2	222,872,195.46
Class IV	Product	5.2%	114,545,464				
	Nonfat Solids			10,004,192	1.1552		11,556,842.64
	Butterfat			10,349,323	2.8186		29,170,601.79
SCC Adjus	stment (Class II, III, and	d IV)					3,789,739.91
Total Prod	ducer Milk *		2,173,911,484			\$	524,847,645.65
Add:	Overage Inventory Reclassified Other Source Milk §.6 Other Source Milk §.6	60(h)					42,251.70 (5,271.50) 0.00 0.00
Subtract: Producer I	Transportation Credit Assembly Credit Credit for Reconstitute Producer Milk Protein Milk Other Solids Producer Milk Butterfa Producer Milk SCC A	ed FMP					7,844.71 120,609.50 0.00 185,196,060.95 60,523,245.48 273,731,143.51 4,070,278.04
Total Milk		<b>a</b> j <b>a</b>	2,173,911,484			\$	1,235,443.66
Add:	Location Adjustment - One-Half Unobligated		nd Unregulated Sup			*	1,658,220.58 997,377.32
Total Value Subtract:	•				0.178988 0.048988	\$	3,891,041.56 1,064,956.63
Produce	er Price Differentia	al **			\$ 0.13	\$	2,826,084.93

### **Producer Price Differential \*\***

An estimated 1.8 billion pounds of milk was not pooled.

Producer Price Differential is dollars per cwt. at the Base Zone of Cook County, Illinois.

## Upper Midwest Pool Statistics - February 2025

Market Class I Differential Rate	Pool Plants	Received at Pool Plants	Diverted to Pool and Nonpool Plants	s Total	Location Adjustment to Producers	Class I I to Ha		
Cwt.	Number	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Value	Pounds		Value
\$1.80*	3	11,760,322	113,911,668	125,671,990	\$ 172,505	10,819,772	\$	180,385
\$1.75	25	61,223,265	1,063,824,723	1,125,047,988	562,524	45,564,401		797,377
\$1.70	21	108,120,616	815,070,890	923,191,506	923,192	95,078,573		1,616,335
Total	49	181,104,203	1,992,807,281	2,173,911,484	\$1,658,221	151,462,746	\$2	2,594,097

<sup>\*</sup> Includes restricted data from the \$1.65 zones.

## Utilization and Classification of Milk

	Februa	ry 2025	January 2025	February 2024
	Product Pounds	Butterfat Pounds	Product Pounds	Product Pounds
Class I Utilization:				
Packaged Disposition				
Milk	38,666,784	1,286,587	44,677,604	37,863,074
Flavored Milk	4,493,835	153,591	3,854,987	3,319,884
Reduced Fat Milk	50,707,780	1,002,578	58,290,399	51,928,903
Lowfat Milk	28,458,139	277,089	34,660,637	29,816,988
Fat Free Milk	13,643,684	13,557	15,705,032	14,984,681
Flavored Reduced and Fat Free Milk	17,877,627 1,425,120	144,499	19,713,685	19,210,432
Buttermilk	<del></del>	16,492	1,582,380	1,534,675
Total Packaged Disposition	155,272,969	2,894,393	178,484,724	158,658,637
Total Ending Inventory	27,406,684	498,380	19,895,762	18,110,561
Bulk to Nonpool Plants	603,633	25,870 195,771	528,894	564,989 1 150 171
Shrinkage	2,020,227	185,771	2,497,715	1,150,171
Total Class I Utilization	185,303,513	3,604,414	201,085,817	178,484,358
Other Order Plants	(8,599,673)	(110,339)	(10,345,735)	(7,740,277)
Beginning Inventory Reused Products	(25,107,570) 0	(442,718) 0	(17,562,654) 0	(18,560,910) 0
Other Source Milk	(71,924)	(1,780)	(81,300)	(77,195)
Overage	(17)	(1,760)	(254,411)	(77,193)
Interhandler Adjustment	(61,583)	(555)	(180,560)	83,469
Class I Producer Milk	151,462,746	3,049,005	172,661,157	152,189,445
Class I Floducer wilk	131,402,740	3,049,003	172,001,137	132, 109,443
Class II Utilization:				
Total Class II Utilization	29,821,876	4,713,948	30,449,537	29,262,256
Other Order Plants	(319,727)	(6,477)	(307,876)	0
Beginning Inventory	(1,425,406)	(56,851)	(776,369)	(807,489)
Reused Products	(1,927,028)	(1,292)	(1,809,609)	(2,625,431)
Other Source Milk	(3,610)	(3,610)	0	(86,124)
Overage	0	0	0	(12,275)
Class II Producer Milk	26,146,105	4,645,718	27,555,683	25,730,937
Class III Utilization:				
Total Class III Utilization	1,882,846,885	79,158,355	2,007,212,296	2,356,177,898
Other Order Plants	0	0	(22,730)	(302,134)
Beginning Inventory	(848,127)	(66,842)	(4,883,743)	(3,060,532)
Reused Products	(405.000)	0	(2.077.400)	(4.550.000)
Other Source Milk	(195,226)	(6,845)	(3,077,103) (160,849)	(1,559,260)
Overage Class III Producer Milk	(46,363) 1,881,757,169	(12,719) <b>79,071,949</b>	1,999,067,871	(56,582) <b>2,351,199,390</b>
Class III Floudcer Wilk	1,001,737,103	79,071,949	1,999,007,071	2,331,199,390
Class IV Utilization:				
Total Class IV Utilization	288,110,381	18,066,559	190,070,565	175,481,782
Other Order Plants	(796,774)	(34,200)	(1,624,467)	(1,336,080)
Beginning Inventory	(11,015,752)	(535,336)	(7,257,425)	(8,852,782)
Reused Products	0	0	(454.040.057)	(450,400,500)
Other Source Milk Overage	(161,743,911) (8,480)	(7,147,010) (690)	(154,046,957) (10,627)	(150,466,593) (78,066)
Class IV Producer Milk	114,545,464	10,349,323	27,131,089	14,748,261
Total Producer Milk All Classes	2,173,911,484	97,115,995	2,226,415,800	2,543,868,033
Restricted Information				

## **Commodity Prices**

Weighted Monthly Average Prices								Weighted Two-Week Average Prices					
	Cł	neddar Chee	ese		Nonfat		Ch	eddar Che	ese		Nonfat		
Month/Year	Blocks	Barrels	Average	Butter	Dry Milk	Dry Whey	Blocks	Barrels	Average	Butter	Dry Milk	Dry Whey	
	Dollars per Pound						Dollars per Pound						
Feb 2024	1.6021	1.5586	1.5947	2.7339	1.2125	0.4649	1.6071	1.5663	1.6012	2.7536	1.2242	0.4621	
Mar	1.5730	1.6085	1.6082	2.8457	1.1863	0.4788	1.5980	1.6587	1.6475	2.8422	1.1991	0.4842	
Apr	1.5170	1.5447	1.5478	2.9220	1.1506	0.4289	1.4873	1.5074	1.5159	2.8927	1.1768	0.4446	
May	1.8062	1.8952	1.8706	3.0316	1.1422	0.4108	1.7705	1.8550	1.8305	3.0214	1.1557	0.4091	
Jun	1.9154	2.0345	1.9962	3.0983	1.1770	0.4249	1.9075	2.0412	1.9957	3.0862	1.1705	0.4148	
Jul	1.9458	1.9635	1.9717	3.1211	1.1930	0.4487	1.9272	1.9758	1.9738	3.1337	1.2007	0.4416	
Aug	1.9812	2.0573	2.0399	3.1139	1.2268	0.4864	1.9548	2.0030	1.9985	3.1061	1.2212	0.4848	
Sep	2.2013	2.3319	2.2882	3.1537	1.2899	0.5321	2.1394	2.2646	2.2225	3.1745	1.2745	0.5235	
Oct	2.1605	2.2760	2.2400	2.7191	1.3423	0.5588	2.1690	2.2678	2.2401	2.6840	1.3427	0.5636	
Nov	1.9096	1.8973	1.9198	2.7002	1.3773	0.5922	1.9281	1.9290	1.9449	2.7265	1.3771	0.5893	
Dec	1.7583	1.7326	1.7608	2.5748	1.3952	0.6353	1.7565	1.7261	1.7563	2.5916	1.3966	0.6207	
Jan 2025	1.8954	1.8477	1.8851	2.6042	1.3801	0.7218	1.9004	1.8376	1.8803	2.6049	1.3907	0.7194	
Feb	1.9158	1.8707	1.9077	2.4990	1.3347	0.6650	1.9093	1.8801	1.9097	2.5236	1.3587	0.6986	
Mar							1.8977	1.8250	1.8751	2.3419	1.2461	0.5701	

		Chicago N	/lercantile	Exchange		USDA Dairy Market News				
	Butter	Chedda	r Cheese	NFDM	Whey	NFDM Low/Medi	um Heat	W	ney Powder	
Month/Year	Grade AA	Blocks	Barrels	Grade A	Extra Grade	Central & East	West	Northeast	Central	West
					De	ollars per Pound				
Feb 2024	2.7646	1.5768	1.6004	1.2001	0.5016	1.2110	1.2123	0.4700	0.4618	0.4868
Mar	2.8220	1.4538	1.4935	1.1473	0.4155	1.1701	1.1812	0.4577	0.4232	0.4965
Apr	2.9406	1.6063	1.6214	1.1272	0.3792	1.1292	1.1389	0.4082	0.3911	0.4753
May	3.0503	1.8753	1.9744	1.1540	0.3950	1.1523	1.1393	0.3972	0.3851	0.4502
Jun	3.0945	1.8941	1.9516	1.1916	0.4696	1.1924	1.1796	0.4257	0.4262	0.4611
Jul	3.1103	1.9126	1.9239	1.1981	0.5223	1.1960	1.1840	0.4614	0.4645	0.4841
Aug	3.1431	2.0298	2.1235	1.2607	0.5714	1.2319	1.2385	0.5075	0.5183	0.5339
Sep	3.0261	2.2333	2.4125	1.3763	0.5888	1.3381	1.3588	0.5474	0.5479	0.5508
Oct	2.6736	1.9290	1.9387	1.3628	0.6017	1.3520	1.3562	0.5681	0.5667	0.5689
Nov	2.6003	1.7184	1.7237	1.3905	0.6408	1.3772	1.3822	0.5909	0.5821	0.5884
Dec	2.5339	1.7246	1.7945	1.3824	0.7387	1.4038	1.3820	0.6544	0.6820	0.6924
Jan 2025	2.5400	1.8782	1.8523	1.3592	0.7199	1.3843	1.3665	0.6829	0.7131	0.7321
Feb	2.3932	1.8845	1.8038	1.2772	0.5629	1.2913	1.2985	0.6288	0.5955	0.6497

## Market Statistics

Month/Year	Distributing Plants	Supply Plants	Coop .9(c) Handlers	Producers	Total Producer Milk	Est. Average Daily Delivery Per Producer	Class I Utilization	Butterfat Test	Protein Test	Other Solids Test	Weighted Average SCC
					Mil. Ibs.	Pounds	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	(000)
Dec 2023	9	41	9	5,335	2,688	16,254	6.1	4.36	3.34	5.77	159
Jan 2024	9	41	9	5,221	2,629	16,245	6.5	4.37	3.32	5.80	162
Feb	9	41	9	5,226	2,544	16,785	6.0	4.32	3.30	5.79	161
Mar	9	41	9	5,248	2,712	16,673	5.7	4.32	3.29	5.78	159
Apr	9	41	9	5,653	2,701	15,937	6.0	4.29	3.29	5.77	162
May	9	41	9	5,139	2,755	17,290	5.8	4.21	3.23	5.80	168
Jun	10	40	9	4,941	2,570	17,341	5.5	4.16	3.18	5.80	175
Jul	9	38	8	4,951	2,670	17,393	5.7	4.13	3.16	5.80	191
Aug	9	39	10	4,832	2,561	17,097	6.2	4.16	3.18	5.79	207
Sep	9	39	10	3,859	1,628	14,062	9.6	4.18	3.21	5.79	184
Oct	9	39	11	3,655	1,619	14,292	10.3	4.30	3.32	5.79	170
Nov	10	39	11	3,619	1,818	16,743	9.0	4.39	3.35	5.78	158
Dec	10	39	10	4,003	2,078	16,744	7.9	4.47	3.37	5.79	155
Jan 2025	11	38	11		2,226		7.8	4.48	3.37	5.79	153
Feb	11	38	10		2,174		7.0	4.47	3.36	5.80	153

## Class Prices

	Clas	s I Price M	over	Class I Pric	ce at Cook	County, IL		Class II Price					
Month/Year	Butterfat	Skim Milk	3.50%	Butterfat	Skim Milk	3.50%	Butterfat	Nonfat Solids	Skim Milk	3.50%			
	lb.	cwt.	cwt.	lb.	cwt.	cwt.	lb.	lb.	cwt.	cwt.			
Feb 2024	3.0035	7.75	17.99	3.0215	9.55	19.79	3.1101	1.1100	9.99	20.53			
Mar	3.1269	8.14	18.80	3.1449	9.94	20.60	3.2455	1.1233	10.11	21.12			
Apr	3.2342	8.15	19.18	3.2522	9.95	20.98	3.3379	1.0989	9.89	21.23			
May	3.2954	7.18	18.46	3.3134	8.98	20.26	3.4706	1.0767	9.69	21.50			
Jun	3.4512	8.29	20.08	3.4692	10.09	21.88	3.5514	1.0556	9.50	21.60			
Jul	3.5297	9.07	21.11	3.5477	10.87	22.91	3.5790	1.0700	9.63	21.82			
Aug	3.5872	9.08	21.32	3.6052	10.88	23.12	3.5702	1.1000	9.90	22.05			
Sep	3.5538	9.49	21.60	3.5718	11.29	23.40	3.6184	1.1211	10.09	22.40			
Oct	3.6366	10.82	23.17	3.6546	12.62	24.97	3.0921	1.1733	10.56	21.01			
Nov	3.0426	12.31	22.53	3.0606	14.11	24.33	3.0693	1.2411	11.17	21.52			
Dec	3.0941	10.98	21.43	3.1121	12.78	23.23	2.9174	1.2744	11.47	21.28			
Jan 2025	2.9307	10.49	20.38	2.9487	12.29	22.18	2.9530	1.2944	11.65	21.58			
Feb	2.9468	11.35	21.27	2.9648	13.15	23.07	2.8256	1.2889	11.60	21.08			
Mar	2.8484	11.45	21.02	2.8664	13.25	22.82		1.2567	11.31				
Apr	2.6284	10.75	19.57	2.6464	12.55	21.37		1.1456	10.31				

		Cla	ass III Price			Class I	/ Price		
Month/Year	Butterfat	Protein	Other Solids	Skim Milk	3.50%	Butterfat	Nonfat Solids	Skim Milk	3.50%
	lb.	lb.	lb.	cwt.	cwt.	lb.	lb.	cwt.	cwt.
Feb 2024	3.1031	1.2255	0.2738	5.41	16.08	3.1031	1.0343	9.31	19.85
Mar	3.2385	1.1265	0.2881	5.19	16.34	3.2385	1.0083	9.07	20.09
Apr	3.3309	0.8345	0.2367	3.98	15.50	3.3309	0.9730	8.76	20.11
May	3.4636	1.7349	0.2181	6.66	18.55	3.4636	0.9647	8.68	20.50
Jun	3.5444	2.0546	0.2326	7.74	19.87	3.5444	0.9991	8.99	21.08
Jul	3.5720	1.9466	0.2571	7.55	19.79	3.5720	1.0149	9.13	21.31
Aug	3.5632	2.1756	0.2959	8.49	20.66	3.5632	1.0484	9.44	21.58
Sep	3.6114	2.9249	0.3430	11.09	23.34	3.6114	1.1109	10.00	22.29
Oct	3.0851	3.3238	0.3705	12.49	22.85	3.0851	1.1628	10.47	20.90
Nov	3.0623	2.3160	0.4049	9.57	19.95	3.0623	1.1974	10.78	21.12
Dec	2.9104	1.9637	0.4493	8.74	18.62	2.9104	1.2151	10.94	20.74
Jan 2025	2.9460	2.3267	0.5384	10.39	20.34	2.9460	1.2002	10.80	20.73
Feb	2.8186	2.5337	0.4799	10.69	20.18	2.8186	1.1552	10.40	19.90

## **Producer Prices**

Month/Year	Producer Price Differential	Statistical Uniform Price (at 3.50%)	Butterfat Price	Protein Price	Other Solids Price	SCC Adjustment Rate	Producer Mailbox Price (at test)
	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per lb.	\$ per lb.	\$ per lb.	\$ per cwt.	\$ per cwt.
Dec 2023	0.36	16.40	2.9778	1.4499	0.2242	0.00081	19.43
Jan 2024	0.42	15.59	2.9765	1.1265	0.2417	0.00076	18.03
Feb	0.32	16.40	3.1031	1.2255	0.2738	0.00080	18.78
Mar	0.36	16.70	3.2385	1.1265	0.2881	0.00080	18.86
Apr	0.45	15.95	3.3309	0.8345	0.2367	0.00077	18.47
May	0.19	18.74	3.4636	1.7349	0.2181	0.00094	21.28
Jun	0.18	20.05	3.5444	2.0546	0.2326	0.00100	21.79
Jul	0.25	20.04	3.5720	1.9466	0.2571	0.00099	21.63
Aug	0.20	20.86	3.5632	2.1756	0.2959	0.00102	23.08
Sep	(0.24)	23.10	3.6114	2.9249	0.3430	0.00114	25.51
Oct	(0.47)	22.38	3.0851	3.3238	0.3705	0.00112	24.91
Nov	0.38	20.33	3.0623	2.3160	0.4049	0.00096	23.04
Dec	0.36	18.98	2.9104	1.9637	0.4493	0.00088	23.51
Jan 2025	0.13	20.47	2.9460	2.3267	0.5384	0.00094	
Feb	0.13	20.31	2.8186	2.5337	0.4799	0.00095	

## Summary of Federal Order Data - February 2025

Uniform or Statistical Uniform Price at 3.5% Butterfat

	Federal Order Number / Name	Producer Deliveries	Class I Producer Receipts	Class I Utilization	Class I Price	Producer Price Differential	FOB Market	FOB Cook Cty. Illinois	Change From Previous Year
		Thousand Pounds		Percent	Dollars per Cwt.		Dollars per Cwt.		
1	Northeast	2,122,123	608,069	28.7	\$ 24.52	\$1.46	\$ 21.64	\$ 20.19	\$1.95
5	Appalachian	392,894	286,381	72.9	24.67	n/a	23.55	21.95	2.55
6	Florida	201,895	163,359	80.9	26.67	n/a	25.42	21.82	2.54
7	Southeast	294,532	205,145	69.7	25.07	n/a	23.90	21.90	2.39
30	<b>Upper Midwest</b>	2,173,911	151,463	7.0	23.07	0.13	20.31	20.31	3.91
32	Central	1,157,404	332,990	28.8	23.27	0.16	20.34	20.14	2.67
33	Mideast	1,676,892	559,224	33.3	23.27	0.64	20.82	20.62	2.86
51	California	2,456,950	369,078	15.0	23.37	0.36	20.54	20.24	3.13
124	Pacific Northwest	618,029	116,433	18.8	23.17	0.14	20.32	20.22	2.36
126	Southwest	1,152,711	309,510	26.9	24.27	0.92	21.10	19.90	2.92
131	Arizona	402,436	114,366	28.4	23.62	n/a	21.18	20.63	2.14
All Market Average or Total *		12,649,777	3,216,018	25.4					

n/a = Not applicable.

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<sup>\*</sup> May not add due to rounding.